



INTERNATIONAL SCHOLAR EDUCATION EXCHANGE INSTITUTE

国教文化

## 托福听力的经典解题思路

**摘要:** 托福听力的经典解题思路, 为同学们搜集整理的托福听力的经典解题步骤, 供同学们参考。

安慰鼓励, 坚持第一→(1)

影响学习, 马上放弃→(2)

赞美夸奖, 毫不谦虚→(3)

逢人便夸, 从不打击→(4)

讲话直接, 态度清楚→(5)

寻求帮助, 乐于建议→(6)

品位高雅, 音乐位居→(7)

生活窘迫, 钱是难题→(8)

积极向上, 善良正义→(9)

间接回答, 不伤友谊→(10)

形象思维, 理解习语→(11)

把握语调, 听出语气→(12)

**注释:**

(1) 是土壤部分, 一种美国人的文化, 在听力中多见。如, 比赛一输要放弃了, 第二人劝; 课程太难坚持不住要 quit 了, 第二人劝; 小说人物复杂不想读了, 第二人劝; 减肥坚持不住, 第二人劝等等。

(2) 弘扬 brightsides, 听力中的美国学生永远是学习, 有任何事情与之冲突都要放弃其它而学习; 这么多年考试中, 偶有一次例外, 当然发 生在男生身上, 一女生邀他玩, 他来了一句: “Thebookcanwait” 丢人的话来。除此之外, 别无

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例外。比如：在第一人话中出现娱乐项目，而第二人话中出现学习类项目，可想而知下文是什么了。

(3) 又是一个美国文化，区别与我们的文化对待。Thinking in American way  
(4) 见人有衣无衣都 great; 有头发无头发都 great; 体形好不好都 great, 所以理解后用于生活中, 有美国人 说: “Your English is good.” 千万别自喜, 因为他们的文化就是这个。

(5) first thing first, 用于抓态度, 绕难点解题。应用于我们的写作中, 先给 point 再 develop。

(6) ①学生生活中, 困难是常有的, 而互相帮助又是听力中传播的温情, 别管事实怎样, 解题用它。但车和钱很少外借, 他可以载你去, 但不会借你车。

②听力中的建议一定是考点, 把所有的建议句式(干)背过, 听觉上, 一听见有建议, 必抓之解题。而建议他人的四类是: 时间、地点、人物、动作, 在建议题型中会总结。

(7) ①强调学生的 high taste: 吃饭去意/法餐馆; 用香水; 用天然的化妆品; 听音乐会; 拒绝电视、电影。

②提到音乐会一定去看; 音乐会票一定难买; 音乐会一定人山人海(过道都是人); 音乐会的赞美无与伦比(out of this world)。

(8) 是解听力题一个永久的暗线。没钱等 sale; 买到 sale 极兴奋; 家具用二手; 打工来挣钱; 物价一涨就抱怨; 租房屋子简布置; 一定是小破房等等。

(9) 出题基调, 展示留学生生活的美好。

(10) 一种常考的思维, 常见的美国人讲话方式。

(11) ①一种思维方式, 值得我们在用词方面学习。比如, 我们说贵 very very expensive, 土人们形象化 cost a fortune 来表达。

②在理解记忆习语及临场解决习语时运用。

(12) 听力的至高境界, 从一词一词听→一词组一词组听→一句话一句话听→一意群一意群听→一调子一调子听。闭上眼, 只有调子在脑中乱飞去解题。以调子、重读、语气小词来把握。详见语气题型。

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## 托福考试要得高分关键还是得看听力

**摘要：**托福考试要得高分关键还是得看听力，托福考试中，听说读写四部分有三部分都要用到听力，所以托福听力是托福高分的关键。大家在准备托福考试的时候要把最大的力气放在托福听力上面。

因为听说读写这四部分考试内容里，有三部分实际上都在考听力，所以就可以看出来托福考试更注重交流，把听说读写融合在一起考查考生的英语综合能力。

首先，听力部分难度逐年加大，由过去的小对话全部改成长对话和长段子，内容也增加了校园情景和课堂讨论，所以要求考生听力水平要特别强。

第二，口语中有6道题，1、2题就问考生一些简单话题，例如“描述一下你所居住的城市是什么样子的”。口语后面4道题全是和听力有关的，根据听到的问题进行回答，可见听力的比重占得特别大。

第三，写作中有一部分叫“综合写作”，先读一篇，再听一篇，然后根据读到和听到的内容进行总结写作，真正把阅读、听力、写作结合在一起考查，使得考试变得更加科学了。在最后复习过程中，如果考生听力弱，一定要以模考题为导向，熟悉环境，加强听力训练，在短期内也会有一定的提高。

想要拿下托福听力，大量的听是必要的内容，另外大家还要对《新托福考试官方指南》里听力考试内容和题型的相关部分读透，把书中的题读透。这样才能争取拿到高分。

## 怎样提高托福听力水平

**摘要：**很多人托福考试拿不了高分，就是因为托福听力分数低。怎样提高托福听力水平一直是很多考生关心的问题。针对新托福考试听力部分，考生应该系统提高听力能力并且熟悉新托福听力部分的题型和思路，通过一段时间的强化练习应该可以取得满意的成绩。

**怎样提高托福听力水平？托福听力技巧总结：**

1. 熟悉题型及出题方式，总结听力中常见的场景。把托福的听力场景分类。

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## 2. 练习做笔记的能力

练习速记关键词、关键句。新托福听力部分的新颖之处在于允许考生在听材料的过程中记录重要的信息点。根据这一条最新要求，考生就要在平时的准备中做适当的练习，提高记录的效率，能够在一定的时间内速记下重要的信息点，包括名词、动词和其他重要的表达法。

## 3. 练习听力中抗干扰的能力

在新托福的听力测试中，有许多文章材料有较多的插入语和连接词，这样就给考生抓关键词、关键句的方面带来很大障碍。有许多章节信息量过于集中，不易于考生在有效时间内完成题目。因此，考生在听力的过程中，应该集中精力抓住文章的主要脉络，对于其他的细节或偏题的段落应该大胆略过，确保自己的思路是按照文章的主要内容而发展，这样在回答考生最畏惧的主旨题时才能不被字面的意思所干扰。

## 4. 强化托福听力词汇

在平时的学习积累中，考生要不断增加自己的词汇量，针对新托福听力部分的出题形式，考生要以掌握单词的标准读音作为主要目的，通过反复的练习达到强化的目的。新托福听力的语速与现行托福听力的语速相似，无较大变化，而且发音非常清晰标准，所以考生在平时的复习中，要练习并纠正自己的语音语调，尽量模仿标准的语音，这样既可以达到练习听力的目的，又可以达到提高口语的目的。

怎样提高托福听力水平？相信大家看了上面的托福听力技巧总结，心理也应该有数了。希望以上的内容能帮助大家。

## 怎样练习托福听力

**摘要：怎样练习托福听力**？我们首先推荐就是进行概括，概括就是在听过听力材料后，备考的同学可以对文章大意进行总结和概括。考生不需要听懂托福材料的每一个细节，但要抓住说话人的思路和框架。这个训练对于托福听力至关重要。练习概括的方法也很简单，可以用托福听力中的lecture为材料，一边听一边记笔记，录音结束后，根据大脑记忆和笔记，对全文重点内容用英文进行复述，这样反复练习，直到可以将一篇lecture文章完全复述出来为止。

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托福听力，大家比较常见的一种练习方法就是听写，这是大家比较熟悉的练习方法，也是相对来说对所有考生都行之有效的一种方法。它就是将一篇托福听力录音中的原文全部听录下来，一句一句丝毫不落，它是提高听力最有效的方法。对于准备托福考试的考生而言，最好的听写材料是老托福的lecture。推荐part 3的93篇文章，对于基础不同的同学，可以选择其他的适合自己水平的材料进行练习，再用老托福听力，同时辅助一些长篇的段落听写练习。

练习听力，对于任何一种英语考试来说，都少不了精听这一环节。到底该怎么精听呢？其步骤如下：一边听一边看听力材料原文，划出自己不认识或似曾相识但反应不过来的词；录音结束，开始查生词，写在原文的旁边，只要写出这个单词在这篇文章中的意思即可；然后将这篇材料当阅读文章快速精读一遍，彻底看懂；再一边看原文，一边放录音，嘴上要跟读，反复几遍，一直听到可以不看原文彻底听懂为止。如大家比较常用的SSS (Scientific American's Sixty-second Science)，非常短，但信息量很大，是很好的练习材料。

用相对老说高于自己能力的材料进行挑战练习。备考托福听力挑战性的材料有这几类：一是美国大学上课的课堂录像或录音，现在很多美国大学已经将许多公开课的课堂录像放在了互联网上，这是一个极佳的挑战听力难度的材料。二是巴朗和Kaplan上的试题可以选用或者用DELTA上的试题通过变速软件加2倍速来做，这样就会超越考试难度。虽然过程痛苦，而且容易打击信心，但是用更难的材料练习，再去听容易的就会比较容易听出来，心理上也有很大的自信心。

要培养时时在考试的感觉，时时听英语的感觉。也就是要为自己创造一个英文的环境，比如早晨一起床，我们就打开音箱播放英语，可以是托福的听力材料，可以是英文广播，也可以是一部英文电影等，这样做的好处是随时都可以听到英语，在潜移默化中不知不觉地加深对英语的敏感度，培养语感。这是一个比较长期的任务，对于备考时间较长的同学，是和可以选用的方法。

**怎样练习托福听力？**大家心里都有数了吧！现在大家不仿试一下。或许会对你的托福听力有所帮助呢？

## 托福听力原文中精选 100 例

### 托福听力原文中精选 100 例

托福听力中，小词或习语是必考的，且又是考生最不容易掌握的。现从托福听力原文中精选 100 例，方便考生复习掌握习语或小词。

1, a change of pace 节奏变换



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You can't do these chemistry experiments all day long. You certainly need a change of pace.

2, a far cry from 相距甚远

The published book is far cry from the early manuscript.

3, and how 的确

A: She's a good dancer.

B: and how.

4, a matter of time 时间问题

It is only a matter of time.

5, a phone call away 一个电话之远, 愿意过来帮忙。

If you need my help, do let me know. Just remember I am a phone call away.

6, a while back 不久以前

7, all along 一直

I knew it all along.

8, anything but 绝对不

I was anything but happy about going.

9, account for 解释

How do you account for it?

10, after all 到底

A: I've just seen the X-rays and your teeth look just fine,

B: I see. Then there is nothing to worry about after all.

11, allergic to 对……过敏

Oh man! Something in this room is making my eyes itch. I must be allergic to something.

12, at sb's service 愿为某人服务

I am at your service at any time.

13, around the clock 24小时不停

Martha studied around the clock for management exam.

14, as far as I know 就我所知

15, at home with 对……很熟悉

She is at home with problems like this.

16, back out

1) 退出

A: Wasn't Bert supposed to sing tonight?

B: Yes, but he backed out at last minute

2) 不履行

She finally backed out of her promise.

17, be cut out for 天生适合

I'm not cut out to be a hero.

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18, be absorbed in

She has been absorbed in a horror fiction. I can't tear her away.

19, be addicted to 对……上瘾

She has been addicted to drugs for years.

20, be attached to 对……有感情

A: I'm amazed that you are still driving that old car of yours. I thought you would have gotten rid of it years ago.

B: It runs well and I've actually been quite attached to it.

21, back up

1) 累积

The subway is running behind schedule, and traffic is backed up for blocks. I don't know if we'll make the 6:30 show.

2) 支持

I'll back it up.

22, be bound for 到……地方

The bus is bound for New England.

23, be (feel) myself 找到自我

I'm feeling myself again.

24, be burned up 生气

She was really burned up at the news.

25, be hard up for

I'm hard up for clothes, but I have a lot of books.

26, be head and shoulders above 好许多

In calculus, Joe is head and shoulders above his classmates.

27, be in the dark 蒙在鼓里

A: Do you have any idea what his notice is about?

B: I'm as in the dark as you are.

28, be stuck 卡住了

I can't get this window open. It's stuck.

29, bite off more than one can chew. 贪多嚼不烂

A: I hear you're taking an advanced physics course this semester.

B: I think I've bitten off more than I can chew.

30, break new ground 有了新的突破

His architectural design broke new ground in the field.

31, benefit concert 慈善音乐会

We need to let everyone know about the benefit concert, but we don't have much money for advertising.

32, busy signal 占线

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I' ve been calling David for the past half hour, but I keep getting a busy signal.

33, between you and me 你我之间, 保密

34, call for

A, 打电话找

Tom just called for you.

B, 预报

The forecast calls for heavy rain again tonight. Aren' t you glad we' ll be getting away from this for a week?

C, 问

It' s probably in the new part of town. We' ll have to call for directions.

35, call it a day 就此结束

A: I' m really glad our club decides to raise money for the children' s hospital, and most of the people we' ve phoned seemed happy to contribute.

B: Yeah, I agree. Now we' ve gone through all the numbers on our list now, so I guess we can call it a day.

36, cash the check 兑现支票

Have your sister cashed her paycheck?

37, clear off 收拾, 整理

It' s about time we clear off the desk.

38, come down (雨, 雪)下起来

The heavy rain is coming down, now.

39, come in first in the race 比赛第一名

Not only did Jill come in first in the race but she also had her best running time of the season.

40, come what may 不管怎样

We' ll pick you up tomorrow at eight, come what may.

41, cost somebody an arm and a leg

A: Did you see the diamond ring Bill gave to Linda?

B: I sure did. It must have cost him an arm and a leg.

42, cut it out 闭嘴

I told you to cut it out.

43, be cut out for 生来时做……的

Dr. Hamilton doesn' t feel Larry is cut out for the medical profession.

44, department chair 系主任

I didn' t write that memo to the department chair.

45, dirt cheap 非常便宜

A: You' ve already furnished your apartment?

B: I' ve found some used furniture that was dirt cheap.

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46, do with 用……凑合; do without 没有……也行

You can do with your girlfriend.

You can do without your girlfriend

47, dog tired 特别累, 同义: run down; worn out; out of steam

I'm dog tired these days. I'm working on seven articles.

48, down jacket 羽绒服

49, drive somebody up the wall 让某人发疯; 同义: drive somebody out of one's mind

The sound of all that traffic is driving me out of my mind.

50, fall back on 依赖

A: Were you able to understand that French novel without any help from the teacher?

B: I did pretty well, but I had to fall back on my dictionary occasionally.

51, fill a prescription 按处方抓药

Would you please fill this prescription for me?

52, fill in for 代替; 同义: fill one's place(position, shoes); take the place of; take over Say, Dave, can you fill in for me tonight at the restaurant? I'd like to go out of town.

53, food for thought 令人思考的东西; 同义: thought-provoking

There is a lot food for thought in what he had to say.

54, for nothing 免费

To pay to see that movie would be foolish, when you can see it on TV for nothing.

55, from top to bottom 从上到下

A: Maybe you lost your wallet in this room.

B: I've searched it from top to bottom.

56, get off on the wrong foot 开始事情就做错了

I got off on the wrong foot, and I don't have any idea which way to turn now.

57, get a lot out of something 从……学到很多

The training program was difficult, but she got a lot out of it.

58, get at 想说

Do you understand what I'm getting at?

59, get away with 对……摆脱惩罚

A: Did you know that Bob is leaving for home tonight? He isn't planning to take his final exams.

B: He can't get away with that

60, get going 赶紧行动; 同义: get moving

A: It looks like we won't have enough time to do all we wanted to.

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B: Who says we won' t? let' s get going.

61, get on one' s nerve 招惹某人神经了

A: Why did you come to the meeting late? I left a message with your roommate about the time change.

B: She has a very short memory and it really gets on my nerve sometimes.

62, get started on 开始做

We should get started on the project.

63, get time off from work 从工作中抽时间

Oh, so she was able to get time off from the work.

64, give credibility to 相信

A: did you hear about Jim? Estd. 2005

B: I wouldn' t give that rumor any credibility. I S E E I

65, go easy on 温和对待

Well, since it' s your first and only ticket, the judge will probably go easy on you.

66, go in one ear and out the other 一耳朵进, 一耳朵出

Well, you know Mike, everything' s in one ear and out the other.

67, go jogging 去跑步

Are you ready to go jogging? 国教

68, go to one' s head 某人自负

A: Have you noticed how John' s changed since he became student government president?

B: I think the whole thing has gone to his head, and he used to be so sociable and open. 国际人才教育交流学院

69, got the time 几点了

A: Got the time? INTERNATIONAL SCHOLAR

B: It' s a little after ten. EDUCATION EXCHANGE INSTITUTE

70, graduation announcements 毕业典礼请柬

Have you ordered your graduation announcements?

71, graon about 抱怨

How come Michael' s always groaning about something?

72, guest lecturer 客座教授

The only person who understood the guest lecturer was the professor.

73, hand-me-down 送的东西

A: What a gorgeous jacket. It must have cost a fortune.

B: Not at all. It' s a hand-me-down.

74, hand down 易如反掌

Lee won the chess match hands down.

75, have a way with 擅长

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### 国教文化

Bonnie really has a way with words.

76, have had it with 处于

I' ve had it with being sick in bed. I' ve read most of these magazines twice.

77, head and shoulders above 高出许多

In computer programming, Susan is head and shoulders above the rest of us.

78, hit the spots 特别好

This lemonade sure hits the spots.

79, hold the grudge 记仇

A: I wish I hadn' t hurt Mary' s feelings like that. You know I never meant to.

B: The great thing about Mary is that she doesn' t hold the grudge.

80, I have no idea which way to turn 我不知道该怎么办

81, I have seen worse 我见过更糟的

82, in advance 提前; 同义: before hand, ahead of time

It' s a really nice apartment. But the owners want two-month rent in advance and I just don' t have it.

83, in case 万一

Let' s take our suits along in case the sun comes out.

84, in next to no time 马上

A: Are you going to be using the copying machine long?

B: I' ll be through in next to no time.

85, in the red 赤字 反义: in the black

86, in the works 正在准备阶段

An advanced course in theoretical chemistry is the works.

87, keep to oneself

I' m amazed that you still haven' t gotten to know your neighbors.

88, kill time 浪费时间

Gosh, what can we do to kill the next 10 hours?

89, leave...up to somebody

We' ll have to leave the decision up to him.

90, letter of recommendation 推荐信; letter of reference 推荐信

91, look on the bright sides of things 看事物的光明面

92, no kidding 不是开玩笑吧

93, on the tip of one' s tongue 就在舌尖

A: Are you sure you can' t remember the name of that record?

B: It' s just on the tip of my tongue!

94, quitting time 下课时间

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I' m glad it' s almost quitting time.

95, take it over 重修

Don failed physics and had to take it over.

96, than necessary 比应该的要冷

The lab was cooler than necessary.

97, That' s easier said than done. 说来容易做来难

98, There is nothing to it. 没什么, 很容易

I can run this projector. There' s really nothing to it.

99, with flying colors 成功

A: How did Ellen do on her American History exam?

B: She passed with flying colors.

100, You can bet your life 当然

A: Will Prof. Smith come to class on time?

B: You can bet your life.

### 托福听力场景

#### 托福听力场景

入学:

enrollment 登记, 注册

opening ceremony n. 开业典礼, 仪式

commencement ceremony 毕业典礼

orientation meeting (by counselors or officers from the Student Union)

开学说明会

staff n. 全体职员

freshman (大学) 一年级学生

sophomore (大学) 二年级学生

junior (大学) 三年级学生

senior (大学) 四年级学生

tuition, fee 费用

placement test 开学测试

excellent 出色的

average 平均的, 一般的

below average 低于平均水平的, 差的

结构及称谓:

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university- president 大学, 校长

chancellor 名誉校长

college 学院

school 学院

dean 院长

principal 中学校长

professor 教授

associate professor 副教授

assistant professor 助理教授

coordinator 班主任, 协调人

counselor 辅导员

advisor 指导老师

instructor 讲师

tutor 个人辅导

supervisor 管理人

undergraduate [本科](#)

graduate 研究生

建筑物buildings:

canteen. 餐厅

cafeteria. 自助餐厅

administration building 行政大楼

main building主楼

wing/annex 配楼

teaching building教学楼

dormitory n. 宿舍

auditorium n. 会堂, 礼堂=lecture hall

assembly n. 集合, 集会hall

computer lab 计算实验室, 机房

dining hall 食堂

选课

学科

major 主修 minor 副修

science理科, arts文科, engineering 工科

Mathematics 数学

physics 物理

chemistry 化学

biology 生物学

geography 地理学

electronics 电子学

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computer science 计算机科学

astronomy 天文学

electronics engineering 电子工程学

botany 植物学

psychology 心理学

zoology 动物学

architecture 建筑学

oceanography 海洋学

ecology 生态学

medical science 医学

archaeology 考古学

history 历史学

linguistics 语言学

pedagogies 教育学, 教学法

anthropology 人类学

economics 经济学

statistics 统计学

accounting 会计学

philosophy 哲学

类型

required、 compulsory course 必修课

selective/optional course 选修课

elective course 选修课

级别

Introductory 入门级

elementary, fundamental 初级

Intermediate, secondary 中级

Advanced 高级

杂

semester/term 学期 quarter 小学期

course guideline 课程纲要

major 主修

minor 副修

exemption 免修

syllabus 教学大纲

Prerequisite 先修课程

Professor' s signature 教授的签字 (用于注册课程)

Course cap 课程容量 (可以招收的学生数), openings (可供注册的名额)

Take 选 (课), drop 退 (课)

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Late registration 晚注册

Deregistration 注销

教师称号

professor 教授

lecturer = instructor 讲师

teaching assistant = TA 助教

research assistant = RA 助研

counselor, adviser 咨询者, 顾问

B.A. (Bachelor of Arts) 文学士

M.A. (degree of Master of Arts) 文学硕士

M.S. (Master of Science) 理硕士

M.D. (Doctor of Medicine) 医学博士

Ph.D. (Doctor of Philosophy) (哲学) 博士

president 大学校长

teacher/faculty 教师

student's advisor 学生顾问

physicist 物理学家

mathematician 数学家

chemist 化学家

historian 历史学家

statistician 统计学家

正评价

fascinating = fantastic 精彩的

thought provoking 发人深思的

stimulating 令人兴奋的

sense of humor 幽默感

负评价

boring 无聊的

drop off to sleep 睡着了

doze off 打瞌睡

drowsy 昏昏欲睡的

clock watcher 不断看表的人

make no sense 毫无意义

上课:

Attend class 上课

Miss class 缺课

Skip class 逃课 (attendance rate)

lecture 讲座

seminar 高级研讨性课

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colloquium n. 报告课  
tutorial 个人辅导课程  
workshop 专题课程  
Syllabus 教学大纲  
Required textbook 要求的课本  
Attendance 出勤  
Grading system 打分体系  
Class participation 课堂参与

#### 作业:

assignment 作业  
homework = coursework = schoolwork = studies 作业  
lab report 实验报告  
book report 读书报告  
project 作业  
presentation 发言  
term paper 学期论文 (research paper)  
thesis/essay/dissertation 论文  
journal 学术期刊  
social investigation 社会调查  
survey 调查  
questionnaire n. 调查表, 问卷  
observation n.  
interview vt.n. 采访  
collect data 收集数据  
broad (论文等) 内容宽泛  
narrow down (论文等) 缩小范围  
source (写论文的) 参考资料  
critical thinking 批判性思维  
lack your own ideas 缺少自己的想法  
deadline n. 最终期限  
extension 延期  
due date/time 期限  
outline n. 大纲, 提纲 (roadmap)  
bibliography n. 书目, 参考书目  
reference 参考  
plagiarism n. 抄袭  
revise v. 修改  
rewrite v.

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final draft 完成稿  
speech n. 演讲  
presentation 演讲, 陈述  
eye contact 目光接触  
intonation 音调

#### 考试:

mid-term exam 期中考  
final exams = finals 期末考  
cumulative final 总结性考试  
take-home exam (拿回家的开卷考试, 一般有限定的时间)  
open-book exam 开卷考试  
subjective test 主观性测试  
objective test 客观性测试  
pop quiz 抽查式测验  
blue book 答题本  
assessment n 估价  
appraisal n. 评价, 估价  
make up for 补考,  
resit, retake 重考  
grade (mark、score) 分数

#### 成绩:

perfect grade 优异成绩  
low grade 低分  
high mark 高分  
passing grade 及格分  
failing grade 不及格分  
full marks 满分  
straight A's 全A  
be all A's and B's 全是A和B  
B plus B加  
A minus A减  
pass the exam with flying colors 以优异成绩通过考试  
graduate with honors 以荣誉毕业

#### 毕业:

diploma, degree, certificate 文凭, 学位, 证书  
drop out 辍学  
quit school 离开学校

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school discipline n. 校纪  
expel sb. from school v. 驱逐, 开除  
transfer to another school 转学  
graduation commencement 毕业典礼

图书馆:

library 图书馆

librarian 图书管理员

publication 出版物

periodical 期刊

magazine 杂志

book catalogue 图书目录

classified catalogue 分类目录

bibliography 参考书目

title index 书目索引

alphabetic index 按字母顺序排列的索引

circulation desk 借书处

reserved books 馆藏书 (只能在图书馆内借阅)

library card 借书证

overdue fine 过期罚金

periodical reading room 期刊阅览室

online journal 在线期刊

video tape 录像带

back issue 过期杂志

current issue 近期杂志

archive 档案

non-fiction 非小说类文学作品

science-fiction 科幻小说

copier 复印机

check out 办理 (借、还) 手续

renew 续借

overdue 过期

interlibrary service 馆际服务

部分名称

information desk n. 服务台

delivery/circulation desk 借书台

shelf n. 书架

photocopy room 复印室

return area 还书处

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### 国教文化

students locker 学生储物间

reference section 参考书部

实习:

Summer job

Internship, interns

Letter of reference/recommendation

Competitive

Benefit future career

Field research

Collect data for papers

OPT=optional practical training

Waiter, waitress

Babysitter

Work at the library

Qualification, qualified

Resume, CV

科技:

cyberspace

Megabyte

High speed wireless internet access

Surf

Make cyber friends

Download,

Broadband 宽带

Chat online, buy things online

奖学金, 及平时花费

Scholarship

Fellowship

Teaching assistantship

Research assistantship

Grant 助学金

Loan 贷款

住宿:

宿舍:

accommodation n. 住处, 膳宿

residence hall 宿舍

suite 套间

studio 工作室, 独立套间

village 村落 (校内一栋一栋的房子, 可以用做宿舍)

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common room 公共休息室  
home-stay 在国外住在房东家里的那种  
roommate 同屋者, 室友  
corridor n. 走廊, 过道,

#### 租房

lease n. 租借, 租约  
landlord 房东  
landlady 女房东  
rent 租金  
tenant 房客  
patio n. 阳台, sliding door n. 推拉门  
single room 单人房  
twin room 双人房  
two-bedroom apartment  
house key 房锁匙

#### 床上用品:

pillow n. 枕头  
bed linen n. 床上用品  
sheet n. 被单  
mattress n. 床垫  
blanket n. 毯子  
towel n. 手巾, 毛巾  
quilt n. 棉被

#### 电器类

electric appliance (instrument; equipment) 电器  
heater, furnace 加热器, 炉子  
heating unit 暖气片  
air conditioner 空调设备  
stove 炉子  
microwave oven 微波炉  
washer / dryer 洗衣机/烘干机 (laundry 洗衣店)  
utensil 器皿; 用具  
kitchen utensil 炊具  
oven 烤箱; 烤炉  
range 煤气灶  
dishwasher 洗碟机  
washing machine 洗衣机

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(hot-water) heater 热水器

coffeepot 咖啡壶

refrigerator (freezer) 冰箱

vacuum cleaner 吸尘器

tape player 录音机

CD player CD 机

Laundromat 自动洗衣店

maintenance 维修, 保养

家具类

furniture 家具

bookshelf 书架

bookcase 书柜

couch 沙发

chest 柜子; 橱; 箱子

dresser (bureau) 梳妆台

cabinet (电视机等) 机箱; 储藏柜; 陈列柜

cupboard (closet) 碗橱

storage wall 壁橱

rug 小地毯

carpet 地毯

curtain 窗帘

bathtub 浴缸

fixture (房屋) 固定装置

furnishings 室内陈设

日常生活/问题:

personal possessions/property/belongings 个人财产

get insurance for personal possessions/property/belongs

garbage/rubbish/waste n. 垃圾

dispose

gas meter 煤气表

insect n. 昆虫

burglar n. 夜贼

leaking/leakage n. 泄漏

lost key 丢钥匙

break in 闯入

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国教文化

## 托福听力考试场景——讲座场景词汇

### 托福听力考试场景——讲座场景词汇

Geology 地质学

Slide n. 滑坡

Landslide n. 山体滑坡

Mud 泥土, soil 土壤

Earth n. 土

Sink v. 下沉

Ground water 地下水

Irrigation n. 灌溉

Freeze, froze, frozen v. 冷冻

Melt v. 融化

Gravity n. 重心

Aggravate v. 加重

Lean v. 倾斜

Slope n. 斜坡

Steep adj. 陡峭

Crust 地壳

Mantle 地幔

Core 地核

Continental plate 大陆板块

Tectonic plate

Continental drift

Volcanic eruption 火山喷发

Collision n. 碰撞

Layer, strata 层

Crack 裂缝

Erode v., erosion n. 腐蚀

Fossil n. 化石

Dinosaur n. 恐龙

Sediment, deposit 沉淀物

Marble 大理石

granite 花岗岩

Ore 矿石

Refine v. 提炼

Platinum v. 铂金

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Seismology 地震学

Vibration, tremor, 震动

Volcano, volcanic 火山, 火山的

Active adj. 积极的

Dormant adj. 休眠的

Extinct adj. 死的

Magma n. 岩浆

Lava n. 岩浆

Erupt v. 喷发

explode v. 爆炸

(explosion)

Blast n. 爆炸

Avalanche n. 雪崩

天文学 astronomy

constellation 星座

zodiac (星象学的星座)

planet 行星

sun 恒星

Jupiter 木星

Pluto 冥王星

Saturn 土星

Mercury 水星

Mars 火星

Venus 金星

Neptune 海王星

Milky Way 银河系

Galaxy n. 星系

orbit v. 运行 n. 轨道

rotate v. 转

Axis n. 轴

track n. 轨道

outer space 外太空

gravity n. 重力

equator n. 赤道

tropical 热带的

brightness n. 亮度

dimension n. 维度

distance n. 距离

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Eclipse (日月食)

Wane, diminish v. 逐渐变小

Centripetal 向心

Centrifugal 离心

Nebula 星云

Nebulous adj. 星云的

Gas 气体

Particle 微粒

Polar light 极光

Astronomical 天文的

Astrophysics 天体物理学

Big Dipper 北斗七星

Black hole 黑洞

Celestial 天体的

Celestial map 天体图

Centrifugal force 离心力

Chondrite 球粒状陨石

Chromosphere 太阳的色球层

Clockwise 顺时针

Cluster 星团, 一群星星

Comet 彗星

Cosmos 宇宙,

cosmetic 宇宙的

Cosmology 宇宙学

Emission 排放物, 发射

Faint 微弱的

Feeble 微弱的

Gaseous bodies 气态包

Gravitational force 吸引力

Greenwich mean time 格林尼治时间

High resolution 高清晰度

Ignite 引燃

Illusive object 幻影物体

Image 影响, 形象

Infinite 无限的

Infrared ray 红外射线

Interferometer 干扰仪

Intergalactic 星系间的

International date line 国际日期变更线

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### 国教文化

Interplanetary 星球间的

Interstellar 星际的

Leap year 闰年

Light year 光年

Luminosity 光亮度

Lunar 阴历的，月亮的

Massive 巨大的

Meteor 流星

Meteor shower 流星雨

Meteorite 陨石

Meteoroid 流星体

Molten 融化的

Naked eye 裸眼

Observatory 天文台

Photosphere 光球层

Planetarium 天文馆

Planetoid 小行星

Polestar 北极星

Pseudoscience 伪科学

Quasar 类星体

Radiation 辐射

Revolution 旋转

Rotation 旋转

Satellite 卫星

Sky atlas 天体图

Solar corona 日冕

Space debris 太空垃圾

Space shuttle 太空飞船

Space suit 太空服

Spin 快速旋转

Star cluster 星群，星团

Stellar 星星的

Sunspot 太阳黑子

Time difference 时差

Time zone 时区

White dwarf 白矮星

艺术

Genre 艺术分类

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Performing art 表演艺术  
modern dance piece 现代舞  
concert 音乐会  
play 剧  
opera 歌剧  
film 电影  
ballet 芭蕾舞  
Fine/visual arts 视觉艺术  
Abstract art 抽象艺术  
landscape 风景  
photography 摄影  
portrait(portray v. )肖像, 人像、  
still life 静物  
sculpture 雕塑  
statue 人物雕像  
anthem 国歌  
  
Critic 评论家  
Criticism 批评, 评论  
Review n. 评论  
Masterpiece 杰作  
Have aesthetic value 有美学价值  
Aesthetic appeal 美学吸引力  
Feature 特点  
Characteristics 特点  
Distinct adj. 与众不同的  
Unique 独一无二的  
Style 风格  
Technique 技巧  
Gallery n. 画馆  
Edition n. 专辑  
Release v. 发行  
Debut n. 首映  
Impressionist 印象主义者  
Impressionism 印象派  
Perspective 透视法  
Angle 角度  
Press/Publishing house 出版社  
Acclaim v. 盛赞

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### 国教文化

mirage 海市蜃楼  
prolific 多产  
Preserve v. 保存  
Extinct adj. 灭绝的, 消失的  
文学与艺术  
Literature 文学  
Poetry 诗歌  
biography 传记  
autobiography 自传  
detective stories 侦探小说  
drama 戏剧  
novel 小说 Novelist 小说家  
collection of short stories 短篇小说集  
Allegory 寓言  
Comparative literature 比较文学  
Diary 日记  
Editorial 社论, 重要评论  
Fiction 小说  
Aestheticism 唯美  
Autobiography 自传  
Descriptive prose 描述散文  
Epilogue 尾声  
Fairy tale 童话  
Folk music 民间音乐  
Futurism 未来派  
Harp 竖琴  
Legend 传说  
Literary studies 文学研究  
Narrative prose 叙述性散文  
Podium 讲台  
Prose 散文  
Realism 现实主义  
School of literature 文学派别  
Leading character 主要角色  
Literary criticism 文学评论  
Literary studies 文学学习  
Modernism 现代主义  
Plot 情节  
Poetry 诗歌

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Prologue 前言

Proverb 谚语

Surrealism 超现实主义

美术

Art gallery 艺廊

Calligraphy 书法

Imitating 模仿

Landscape painting 风景画

Oil painting 油画

Paste 粘贴

Crayon 蜡笔, 粉笔, 颜料

Pigmentation 颜料

Perspective 透视画法

Poster 海报

Portrait 肖像

Model 模式, 模特

mural 壁画

Panorama 全景

Pastel drawing 蜡笔画

Sketch 草图

Autograph 手稿

建筑

Architecture 建筑学

Architect 建筑师

Architectural style 建筑风格

Art deco

Art moderne

Castle 城堡

Cathedral 大教堂

Framing 结构

Impressionistic style 印象派风格

Mosque 清真寺

Pyramid 金字塔

Revival 复活

Renaissance 文艺复兴

Medieval 中世纪

Byzantine architecture 527 (Sofia)-1520

Architectural styles classify architecture in terms of form, techniques, materials, time period, region, etc. It overlaps with, and emerges from

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the study of the evolution and history of architecture. In architectural history, the study of Gothic architecture, for instance, would include all aspects of the cultural context that went into the design and construction of these structures. Architectural style is a way of classifying architecture that gives emphasis to characteristic features of design, leading to a terminology such as Gothic "style".

The Victoria and Albert Museum maintains an interactive online microsite with an introductory overview[1] of ten architectural styles grouped in four clusters:

- ? Modern, High-Tech and Postmodern
- ? East Asian, South Asian and Spanish Islamic
- ? Gothic and Gothic Revival
- ? Classical and Classical Revival.

#### 音乐

Accompaniment 伴奏

Band music 乐队音乐

Chord 弦乐，弦

Classical music 古典音乐

Concerto 协奏曲

Lullaby 催眠曲

Duet 二重奏

Harmony 和弦，和谐

Rock and roll 摇滚

Serenade 小夜曲

Solo 独奏

Time 时代

Violin 小提琴

Sonata 奏鸣曲

Symphony 交响乐

Viola 中提琴

Prelude 前奏

Conduct 指挥

Cello 大提琴

Clarinet 单簧管

Ballad 歌谣

Score 乐谱

Note 音符

Notation 乐谱

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### 国教文化

Chord symbol 和弦符号

Lyrics 歌词

Tempo 节奏

Melody 主旋律

Rhythm 节奏

Tune 旋律

考古

anthropologist 人类学家

ecological 生态的

anthropologist 生态人类学家

archaeology 考古学

anthropology 人类学

morphology 形态学

Ancient civilization 古代文明

origin 起源

originate 起源于

ancestor 祖先

hominid 人(科)

homogeneous 同一种族(种类)的

tribe 部落

clan 氏族

archeologist 考古学家

excavation 挖掘

excavate (unearth) 挖掘

ruins 遗迹, 废墟

remains 遗迹, 遗骸

artifact 手工艺品

pottery 陶器

fossil 化石

relic 遗物, 文物

antique 古物, 古董

antiquity 古代, 古老

skull 颅骨

Stone Age 石器时代

Bronze Age (青) 铜器时代

Iron Age 铁器时代

Paleolithic 旧石器时代的

Mesolithic 中石器时代的

Neolithic 新石器时代的

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### 国教文化

Cranial 颅骨的  
Exhume 挖掘  
Paleoanthropology  
Porcelain 瓷器  
Prehistoric 史前的  
Primitive 原始的  
Rock painting 岩石画  
Scoop 铲子

动物

微生物

Amino acid 氨基酸

Antibody 抗体

Bacterium 细菌

Biotical agency

Calcium 钙

Carbohydrate 碳水化合物

Carbon dioxide 二氧化碳

Cell 细胞

Chromosome 染色体

Disinfection 消毒

Enzymes 酶

Fatigue 疲惫

Fermentation 发酵

Fungus 菌类

Gene 基因

Genetic engineering 基因工程学

Glucose 葡萄糖

Immunology 免疫学

Incubation 孵蛋

Inflection 传染

Malaria 疟疾

Microbe 微生物

Nucleus 细胞核

One-celled 单细胞的

Oxidation 氧化

Parasitic animal 寄生动物

Parasite disease 寄生虫病

Parasitology 寄生虫学

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Pathogen 病菌，病原体  
Protozoa 原生动物  
Sanitation 卫生  
Schistosomiasis 血吸虫病  
Starch 淀粉  
Sterilization 消毒  
Toxin 毒素  
Vaccine 疫苗  
Virus 病毒  
Yeast 酵母

动物  
organism 有机物  
living organism 生物  
bacterium(pl.bacteria) 细菌  
algae 海藻  
coral 珊瑚  
rodent 啮齿类动物  
primate 灵长类动物  
ape 猿  
chimpanzee n. 黑猩猩  
gorilla 大猩猩  
monkey n. 猴子  
mammal 哺乳类动物  
dinosaur n. 恐龙  
bat (ecolotion) 蝙蝠（声波定位）  
snowshoe hare 雪兔子  
raccoon 浣熊  
polar bear 北极熊  
snout (动物的)口鼻部；  
reptile 爬行类动物  
snake, cobra 眼镜蛇, rattle snake 响尾蛇  
lizard 蜥蜴,  
snail 蜗牛  
amphibian adj. 两栖动物  
crocodile 鳄鱼  
frog n. 青蛙  
tadpole 蝌蚪  
toad 蟾蜍

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pond 池塘

puddle 水坑

insect n. 昆虫

mosquito 蚊子

fly 苍蝇

cricket 蟋蟀

grasshopper 蚱蜢

honey bee

monarch butterfly 大花蝶 large migratory American butterfly having deep orange wings with black and white markings; the larvae feed on milkweed

egg 卵

larvae 幼虫 caterpillar 毛虫

pupa/ chrysalis 茧

termite n. 白蚁

marine adj. 海洋的

beaver 狸

whale 鲸

shark 鲨鱼

dolphin 海豚

penguin 企鹅

predator n. 捕食者

prey n. 被捕食者

aquatic adj. 水生的

shrimp 虾

lobster 龙虾

clam 蚌

crab 螃蟹

bird, humming bird

artery 动脉

scale 鳞片

claw 爪, paw 爪子

horn 角

hormone 荷尔蒙

intestine 肠

hive 蜂巢

pollen n. 花粉

pollinate v. 授粉

hibernate 冬眠

migrate v. 迁徙

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communicate v. 交流  
camouflage 保护色  
evolve 进化  
evolution n. 进化  
endotherm n. 温血动物, 恒温动物  
poikilotherm n. 冷血动物  
beak 鸟嘴  
enzymes 酵母  
secretion(n.) secrete(v.) 分泌  
pancreas 胰腺  
odor 气味(还有 aroma fragrance scent smell)  
gland 腺体  
chromosome 染色体  
植物  
botany 植物学  
botanist 植物学家  
tundra 苔原; 冻土地带, 冻原  
fungus(pl. fungi) 菌类  
laurel 月桂  
chestnut tree 栗子树  
root 根  
branch 枝  
stem 茎  
algae(pl. alga) 海藻  
organism 有机物  
birch tree (bark) 桦树  
crops 谷物  
corn 玉米  
maize 玉米  
chlorophyll 叶绿素  
amino acids 氨基酸  
protein 蛋白质  
nitrogen 氮  
photosynthetic(adj.) photosynthesis(n.) 光合作用  
lichen 地衣, 苔藓  
squash 南瓜 one of a group of large vegetables with solid flesh and hard skins, such as PUMPKINS  
bean 豆类植物  
nectar 花蜜

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flower 花  
floral 花的  
petal 花瓣  
bloom 开花  
blossom 花  
pollen 花粉  
moss 苔藓  
herbicide 除草剂  
herb 草本植物  
herbivorous 食草的  
classification 分类  
hierarchy 级别  
Meteorology 气象  
meteorology 气象  
meteorologist 气象学家  
forecast (predict) 预报  
climate 气候  
atmosphere 大气层  
troposphere 对流层  
current (气) 流  
vapor 蒸汽  
evaporate 蒸发  
damp (wet; moist; humid) 潮湿的  
humidity 湿度  
moisture 潮湿; 水分  
saturate 饱和  
absorb 吸收  
dew 露  
frost 霜  
fog (mist) 雾  
smog 烟雾  
droplet 小水珠  
condense 浓缩  
crystal 水晶体  
downpour (torrential rain) 大雨  
tempest (storm) 暴风雨  
drizzle 细雨  
shower 阵雨  
hail 冰雹

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blizzard (snowstorm) 暴风雪  
avalanche (snowslide) 雪崩  
precipitation (雨、露、雪等) 降水  
Thunder 雷  
Lightening 闪电  
breeze 微风  
Blast 大风  
gale 大风  
whirlwind 旋风  
Cyclone  
typhoon 台风  
hurricane 飓风  
Monsoon 季风  
Sandstorm 沙尘暴  
tornado (twister, cyclone) 龙卷风  
Tropical depression  
Wind direction 风向  
Wind velocity 风速  
Wind scale 风力  
funnel 漏斗, 漏斗云  
disaster (calamity, catastrophe) 灾难  
devastation 破坏  
submerge 淹没  
overwhelm v. 淹没  
drought 干旱  
Atmosphere 大气层  
Avalanche 雪崩  
Balmy 温和的  
Barometer 气压计  
Chilly 寒冷的  
Convection 对流  
Cumulonimbus 积雨云  
Dust storm 沙尘暴  
Frigid 僵硬的, 严格的  
Heat-wave 热浪  
Stratosphere  
Tepid  
环保  
environmental protection 环境保护

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environmentally-friendly 环保的

preserve v. 保护, 保存

污染:

pollute, pollution, pollutant

contaminant n. 污染物

contaminate v. 污染

ecosystem 生态系统

ecology n. 生态学

antiseptic adj. 防腐的

atmospheric pollution 大气污染

垃圾: rubbish, garbage, trash, waste, litter

处理: dispose of, burn, bury (landfill),

recycle, reduce, reuse,

dump

回收: glass, paper, water,

milk carton 牛奶盒, tyre,

aluminium cans 铝罐,

plastic bags, rubbish bags

biodegradable packaging 可降解包装,

throwaway 可丢弃的

disposable 可丢弃的

discourage v. 不鼓励

燃料

none-renewable 不可再生的

fossil fuels 矿石燃料:

natural gas, coal, petroleum

limited/finite natural resources 有限的自然资源

alternative energy 替代能源, UNITED STATES

replace=substitute v. 取代

wind power, hydropower 水电,

solar (lunar) power 太阳能,

nuclear power 核能

radioactivity n. 放射性

use up, deplete, exhaust v. 用光, 耗尽

conserve v. 节省, 节约,

污染: water pollution, air pollution,

soil pollution 土壤污染,

noise pollution

soil erosion 土壤侵蚀

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soil pollution 土壤污染

stain n. 污染, 污点, 玷污

stink v. 发出臭味

tar n. 焦油

toxic chemical 有毒的化学物品

fume n. 烟, 气味

light pollution 日光污染

refuse 废物

sewage 污水

pesticide n. 杀虫剂

chemical waste 化学废料

congest v. 使充满

危害动物:

poaching 非法打猎, 盗猎,

damage natural habitat 破坏自然栖息地,

rare breed 稀有物种,

endangered species 濒危物种,

extinct adj. 灭绝 (die out, disappear),

animal rights activist 动物权益保护者,

natural reserve (giant panda 大熊猫) 自然保护区,

protect wild life 保护野生动物,

preserve v. 保护

disastrous 灾难性的, devastation 破坏,

have disastrous effect on...对...有灾难性的影响

危害植物:

vegetation 植被,

deforestation 森林消失

tropical rain forest 热带雨林

landslide 山体滑坡, mudslide 泥石流

危害环境:

Landscape 自然风景

carbon dioxide 二氧化碳,

acid rain 酸雨 (erode 腐蚀)

greenhouse effect 温室效应

(worsening, deteriorate, deterioration 恶化)

global warming 全球变暖

unleaded petrol 无铅汽油

其他:

Green Belt 绿化带

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genetically modified 转基因的

organic 有机的

battery farming 圈养

free-range farming 放养

农业

Agricultural 农业的

Aquaculture 农业

Barn 谷仓

Cotton 棉花

Cultivate 种植 Cultivation 培养, 教养, 耕作

Eggplant 茄子

Fodder 饲料

Granary 粮仓

Greenhouse 温室

Hay 甘草

Horticulture 园艺

Conservatory 温室

Cowshed 牛栏

Fertile 肥沃的

Garlic 大蒜

Graze 吃草, 放牧

Harvest 收割

Haystack 干草堆

Husbandry 耕种

Hydroponics 水栽法

Irrigate 灌溉

Manure 成熟的

Pasture 大草场

Plantation 种植

Prolific 多产的

Seedbed 苗床, 苗圃

Tractor 拖拉机

Indigenous 本土的, 土产的

Livestock 家畜

Orchard 果园

Pigpen 猪圈

Poultry 禽类

Ranch 农场

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Silt 淤泥

Weed 野草

Arable land 耕地

Hectare 公顷

Crop 庄稼, 农作物

Chemical fertilizer 化学肥料

Wheat 小麦 oat 燕麦 barley 大麦

Acre 英亩

Prospect 前景

Depopulation 人口减少

物理与化学

Acceleration 加速

Acoustics 声学

Biochemistry 生物化学

Cathode 阴极

Combustion 燃烧

Conduction 传导

Deceleration 减速

Dilution 稀释

Distillation 蒸馏

Element 成分

Fluorescence 荧光

Acceleration of gravity 重力加速度

Anode 阳极

Calorie 热量

Chemical reaction 化学反应

Compound 化合物

Conservation of energy 能量守恒

Decomposition 分解

Direct current 直流

Electrode 电极

Expansion 扩张

Frequency 频率

Gasify 汽化

Isotope 同位素

Magnet 磁铁

Magnetism 磁性

Newton' s law of motions

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Organic chemistry 有机化学

Power 能量

Reagent 试剂

Reflection 反射

Resonance 共振

Solidify 固化

Inorganic chemistry 无机化学

Liquefy 液化

Magnetic force 磁力

Mechanics 力学

Optics 光学

Physics 物理学

Radioactivity 放射性

Reduction 还原

Refraction 折射，曲折

Sensitivity 敏感性

Solution 溶解

Test tube 试管

Ultraviolet ray 紫外线

Vaporize 蒸发

Voltage 电压

Ultrasonic 超声

Uniform motion 统一运动

Volt 伏特

Watt 瓦特

## 托福听力口语短句汇编

### 托福听力口语短句汇编

仔细研究近年<sup>[TOEFL](#)</sup>听力试题，必须承认其在形式上篇幅增长、信息量加大的趋势。同时也不可否认，其在内容上也越来越向Daily（日常生活化）和Functional（功能意识化）的趋势发展。毕竟听力考的还是口语的交际能力嘛。

Daily（日常生活化）和Functional（功能意识化）的一大特征就是：不断使用口语短句。有的短句甚至短到只有一个单词构成，英语称之为 One-word sentence。比如：Bravo！（太棒了！），Drat！（讨厌！），Lousy！（差劲！）

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等等。

恰恰就是这样的口语极短句成为很多考生听力的“拦路虎”，想来不可思议。其实原因很简单：因为我们中国人从一开始学英语，就“重读写，而轻听说”，故本末倒置，虽掌握了连老外都为之瞠目结舌的词汇量和语法规则，却忽视了最值得学习的那些简单的听说交际语言。

打破中国人的“难言之隐”，不是一朝一夕就能完成的。但为了应对当前的托福考试，我们也只能“临时抱佛脚”，争取在最短的时间内，达到最好的学习效果。以下250个美语常用极短句(由1-3个单词构成)是我在平时与老外交流中使用频率最高的，也是最简单，最能体现美语魅力的一部分。想必代表了当今美语的流行趋势和托听的考察方向。希望大家认真体会，全力背诵。相信到时候，即使不考托福，我们也会对自己非凡的口语水平刮目相看的。

- |     |                             |                |
|-----|-----------------------------|----------------|
| 1.  | Absolutely!                 | 绝对正确。          |
| 2.  | Almost!                     | 差不多了。          |
| 3.  | Amazing!                    | 太神了!           |
| 4.  | Anytime!                    | 随时吩咐。          |
| 5.  | Awful!                      | 好可怕。           |
| 6.  | Behave!                     | 放尊重点。          |
| 7.  | Bingo!                      | 中了。            |
| 8.  | Boring                      | 真无聊。           |
| 9.  | Bravo!                      | 太棒了。           |
| 10. | Bullshit! = Horseshit! = BS | 胡说。(额外收获，托福不考) |
| 11. | C' Mon!                     | 拜托。            |
| 12. | Certainly!                  | 当然。            |
| 13. | Check, Please!              | 买单。            |
| 14. | Cheers!                     | 干杯!            |
| 15. | Congratulations!            | 恭喜。            |

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啊！

16.

Damn!

该

死！

17.

Deal!

一言为

定。

18.

Definitely!

当然。

19.

Disgusting!

好恶

心。

20.

Drat !

讨

厌。

21.

Easy !

Estd. 2003 别

急。

22.

Exactly!

完全正

确。

23.

Fantastic!

妙极

了！

24.

Fifty fifty !

对半

分。

25.

Fresh! =

Cool

帅！

26.

Gorgeous!

美极

了！

27.

Help!

救命

啊！

28.

Hey!

嘿！

29.

Hopefully!

我希

望！

30.

Horrible!

好可

怕！

31.

Hush !

快 !

32.

Imagine!

想想

看。

33.

Impressive!

永生难

忘！

34.

Incredible!

不可思

议！

35.

Jesus! = Jesus Christ!

天

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啊!		
36. 谎。	Liar!	你撒
37. 着。	Listen!	听
38. 劲。	Lousy!	差
39. 了!	Marvelous ! = Fantastic!	棒极
40. 糟。	Messy!	乱七八
41. 不!	Never!	绝
42. 说!	Nonsense!	胡
43. 议!	Objection!	我抗
44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65.	Oops! Outrageous! Probably! Rats! Really? Someday. = Maybe some other time! Still. Stingy. Superb! Terrible! Terrific! Ugh! Uh...Uh... Wait ! Wow ! Yum... = Yummy About when? After you . Allow me . Any clues? Any discount? Anything new?	哎呀! 得了。 可能。 差劲! 真的吗? 改天吧。 仍然。 小气鬼。 棒极了! 好可怕! 好极了! 恶! 不... 等等。 哇! 嗯...(好吃!) 大约何时? 您先。 让我来。 有线索吗? 打折吗? 近来如何?

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- |                          |                                |                                     |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 66.                      | Anything wrong?                | 怎么了?                                |
| 67.                      | Are you?                       | 你是吗?                                |
| 68.                      | Back off! = Stay away from me. | 滚开!                                 |
| 69.                      | Be good .                      | 乖乖喔!                                |
| 70.                      | Beautiful day.                 | 好天气!                                |
| 71.                      | Beautiful job!                 | 绝妙佳作!                               |
| 72.                      | Believe me!                    | 相信我。                                |
| 73.                      | Better not!                    | 最好不要!                               |
| 74.                      | Bless me!                      | 天啊!                                 |
| 75.                      | Bless you!                     | 祝福你!                                |
| 76.                      | Bottoms up!                    | 干杯! 见底!                             |
| 77.                      | Buck up!                       | 快点!                                 |
| 78.                      | Call me Will                   | 叫我Will。(My English name is William. |
| Will is just for short.) |                                |                                     |
| 79.                      | Can' t complain.               | 好得没话说。                              |
| 80.                      | Certainly not!                 | 才不咧!                                |
| 81.                      | Chill out !                    | 别怕!                                 |
| 82.                      | Clumsy me!                     | 笨死了!                                |
| 83.                      | Control yourself!              | 克制一下。                               |
| 84.                      | Could be. = Might be.          | 可能是吧!                               |
| 85.                      | Dead tired!                    | 累死                                  |
| 了!                       |                                |                                     |
| 86.                      | Drop dead!                     | 去死                                  |
| 吧!                       |                                |                                     |
| 87.                      | Dump me!                       | 甩了                                  |
| 我!                       |                                |                                     |
| 88.                      | Fancy that.                    | 真想不                                 |
| 到。                       |                                |                                     |
| 89.                      | For shame!                     | 不要                                  |
| 脸!                       |                                |                                     |
| 90.                      | Forgive me!                    | 宽恕                                  |
| 我!                       |                                |                                     |
| 91.                      | Get moving!                    | 动身                                  |
| 吧!                       |                                |                                     |
| 92.                      | Get set.                       | 预                                   |
| 备。                       |                                |                                     |
| 93.                      | Good job!                      | 做得                                  |
| 好!                       |                                |                                     |
| 94.                      | Good timing.                   | 分秒不                                 |

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- 差。
95. Got that? 明白  
吗?
96. Guess what? 猜猜  
看?
97. Hands off! 不许  
碰!
98. Hard times! 真倒  
霉!
99. Have mercy! 求求  
你!
100. Heads up! 喂! 当  
心!
101. Hello again! 又见面  
啦!
102. Here goes! 开始喽!  
103. Hi, there! 你  
好!
104. Hold it! 别  
动!
105. Hold on. 等  
等
106. Hot air! 你胡  
扯!
107. How rotten! 好下  
流!
108. How' s everything? 一切还好吧?  
109. Decline! 我拒  
绝!
110. I quit! 我不干  
了。
111. I' m flattered! 过奖  
了!
112. I' m full. 我饱  
了!
113. I' m moved. 我好感动!  
114. I' m pissed off! 气死我了。(额外收获, 托福不  
考)
115. I' m scared! 我好

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- 怕。
116. I' m screwed. 我惨了。(额外收获, 托福不考)
117. It depends. 看情况。
118. It hurts! 疼死了!
119. It stinks! 臭死了。
120. Let go! 放手。
121. Lucky you! 你真走运!
122. Many thanks! 十分感谢!
123. Money talks. 金钱万能。
124. Much better. 好多。
125. My treat. 我请客。
126. My word. 哎呀!
127. Never mind. 不要紧。
128. Nice going. = Nice work! 做得好。
129. No bull? 没吹牛吧?
130. No comment! 无可奉告。
131. No way! 免谈。
132. No wonder! 怪不得。
133. Not likely. 大概不行。
134. Not necessarily! 不一定。
135. Nothing much. 还是老样子。
136. Nothing serious. 没啥大不了的。
137. Nothing wrong! 没啥问题。
138. Old chum. 老朋友。
139. Quite reasonable! 蛮划算的。
140. Say cheese. 笑一个。
141. Say something! 说些话吧。
142. Slow down! 慢点!
143. Smells good. 闻起来不错。
144. So long. 拜拜啦!

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145. So what? 那又怎样?  
146. Sort of. = Kind of. 可以这么说。  
147. Stop sulking. 息怒吧!  
148. Suit yourself. 随便你。  
149. Sweet yummy! = Tastes good! 真够味!  
150. Thank heavens! 谢天谢地!  
151. That' s it! 就是这样!  
152. That' s life! 这才是人生啊!  
153. Watch me! 看我的!  
154. Watch out! 当心!  
155. What' s up? 近来可好?  
156. Who cares? 谁在乎了?  
157. Who knows? 谁晓得?  
158. Why bother? 为何那么麻烦?  
159. You bet! 当然阿!  
160. You do? 真的吗?  
161. You guys! 各位!  
162. You lazybones! 你真是懒骨头!  
163. You loudmouth! 你这大嘴巴!  
164. All in all... 总而言之。  
165. All the best! 一切顺利!  
166. Anything will do! 什么都行。  
167. Business is business! 公事公办。  
168. By no means! 决不可能。  
169. Check it out! 查查看!  
170. Come what may! 不管怎样!  
171. Cut it out! 够了!  
172. Drop by anytime! 有空来坐。  
173. Face the music! 面对现实吧!  
174. Foot the bill! 付账吧!  
175. Free of charge! 免费!  
176. Hand it all! 岂有此理!  
177. He' s a pest! 他是个害人精!  
178. He' s all talk! 他光说不练!  
179. Here you go! 这给你。  
180. Hit the spot! 恰恰合适!  
181. How dare you? 你好大胆子!  
182. How is it going? 近来好吗?  
183. I appreciate that! 我很感激!

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- |      |                       |          |
|------|-----------------------|----------|
| 184. | I guess so!           | 我想是吧?    |
| 185. | I mean it!            | 我说真的!    |
| 186. | I suppose not!        | 我也不认为!   |
| 187. | I' ll get you!        | 我会追上你的!  |
| 188. | I' m all ears.        | 我洗耳恭听。   |
| 189. | I' m all thumbs!      | 我一窍不通!   |
| 190. | I' m pooped out!      | 我累死了!    |
| 191. | I' m with you!        | 我支持你!    |
| 192. | It makes sense!       | 有道理!     |
| 193. | It' s getting late... | 时间不早了。   |
| 194. | Leave me alone!       | 离我远一点!   |
| 195. | Let it be!            | 随它去吧!    |
| 196. | Mind your way!        | 走路当心点儿!  |
| 197. | Hard feelings !       | 别生气嘛!    |
| 198. | No way out!           | 没法子了!    |
| 199. | Piece of cake!        | 易如反掌!    |
| 200. | Play it cool!         | 不要急!     |
| 201. | Right or wrong...     | 不管怎样...  |
| 202. | Right this way!       | 这边请!     |
| 203. | Same to you!          | 彼此彼此!    |
| 204. | Shame on you!         | 你太无耻了!   |
| 205. | Silly of me!          | 我真笨!     |
| 206. | So I hear!            | 我也听说了!   |
| 207. | Sorry about that!     | 很抱歉!     |
| 208. | That' s the spirit!   | 就是这种精神!  |
| 209. | There it is!          | 在那儿!     |
| 210. | Watch your step!      | 走路当心!    |
| 211. | What a coincidence!   | 好巧!      |
| 212. | What a day...         | 这一天真累... |
| 213. | What a mess!          | 真乱啊!     |
| 214. | What a surprise!      | 好一个惊喜啊!  |
| 215. | What' s going on?     | 发生什么事?   |
| 216. | Whatever you say!     | 随你便...   |
| 217. | You deserve it!       | 你应得的!    |
| 218. | You disgust me!       | 我讨厌你!    |
| 219. | You fascinate me!     | 我好迷恋你!   |
| 220. | You never know!       | 天知道!     |
| 221. | Zip your fly!         | 拉上你的拉链!  |
| 222. | Back in a moment!     | 马上回来!    |

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- |      |                        |          |
|------|------------------------|----------|
| 223. | Believe it or not!     | 信不信由你!   |
| 224. | Come to the point!     | 有话直说!    |
| 225. | Drop me a line!        | 要写信给我啊!  |
| 226. | Get off my bck!        | 不要嘲笑我!   |
| 227. | He always talks big!   | 他老是吹牛!   |
| 228. | He has cold feet!      | 他吓得腿软!   |
| 229. | He is my age!          | 他和我同年!   |
| 230. | He' ll fix you up !    | 他会帮你打点!  |
| 231. | I cross my heart!      | 我发誓是真的!  |
| 232. | I' ve got the blues!   | 我很郁闷!    |
| 233. | If I were you...       | 如果我是你... |
| 234. | Is this seat taken?    | 这位子有人坐吗? |
| 235. | It is her field!       | 这是她的本行!  |
| 236. | Wow, it kills my eyes! | 哗!太好看了!  |
| 237. | It' s a long story!    | 说来话长!    |
| 238. | It' s all lined up!    | 全安排好啦!   |
| 239. | It' s worth a try!     | 值得一试!    |
| 240. | Just as I suspected!   | 不出我所料!   |
| 241. | Take your time!        | 不要急!     |
| 242. | Wait and see!          | 等着瞧!     |
| 243. | Look what you did!     | 看你做的好事!  |
| 244. | Never heard of it.     | 没听说过!    |
| 245. | No doubt about it.     | 勿庸置疑     |
| 246. | The answer is zero!    | 白忙了!     |
| 247. | What a let down!       | 真令人失望!   |
| 248. | You owe me.            | 你欠我人情    |
| 249. | You wanna bet?         | 你敢赌吗?    |
| 250. | Got the picture?       | 你明白了吗?   |

## 第一节 TOEFL 听力段子十大黄金原则

### 第一节 TOEFL 听力段子十大黄金原则

我深信,这十大原则不仅适用于TOEFL听力的段子,也适用于其它比如IELTS,四、六级,考研等考试的听力段子。可以说:一次学会,一劳永逸。

Mine:



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1. 听见什么，选什么原则 该原则为“TOEFL听力段子十大黄金原则”之首，因为其它九大原则都建立在它的基础之上。

2. 重复原则 听段子时，要特别注意那些“重复率高的词或概念”。因为重复率高的东西容易引起我们听者的注意。

毕竟托福的测试对象是我们这些把英语作为第二语言的人，所以ETS的考点也只能是那些对我们而言，通过努力能听懂的地方。

Bonus:

段子中“重复率最高的词或概念”很可能就是这个段子的主题（TOPIC）。

3. 建议原则 听段子时，要特别注意那些“含有建议含义的词或结构”。因为无论段子还是对话，建议的地方永远做考点。

Multiply:

历年TOEFL听力段子中最常考的建议类结构汇编：

- 1) You should
- 2) I suggest / I propose / I recommend
- 3) proposal / tips / suggestion / advice/ recommendation
- 4) had better do sth. / be better off doing sth.
- 5) How about...? / What about...?
- 6) Why not...? / Why don't you...?
- 7) If I were you, I would.../ I wouldn't...
- 8) Would it make things go faster if you...?
- 9) Maybe / Perhaps you...
- 10) How does ... sound?

4. 强调原则

乍听上去，强调原则显得很笼统。其实具体可分为两大类：语义强调和语气、语调强调。

语义强调包括含义强调、解释强调、举例强调、级别强调、结论强调、对比强调等六种。

语气、语调强调包括重音强调、停顿强调、清晰强调等三种。

下面我们就来一一论述，先讲“语义强调的六大分支”。

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#### 1) 含义强调:

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听段子时, 要特别注意那些“本身含义上就给我们以震撼或触动的词或结构”。比

如: “Especially” 一词后面的内容一定是考点, 因为它本身就表示“尤其是”, 体现了ETS的“求异

思想”。再比如: “new theory” 周围也一定存在考点, 因为这体现了ETS的“求新思想”。有时

ETS为强调某事, 还特意用一些极其显而易见的表达方式提醒我们, 例如:

“indeed (真正得)”、“certainly(当然)”、“Just remember(一定要记住)”、“And again. (再说一

遍)”、“special feature (特殊的特征)”、“Most importantly (最为重要的是)”、“One thing

I should mention (我应该提及的是……)”、“Make / Be sure to... (一定要……)”等等。更多的

含义强调词还靠大家自己积累和体会。

#### 2) 解释强调:

听段子时, 要特别注意那些“本身含义上带有解释性质的词或结构”。比如: “...”, “which is / that

is... (那就是说……)”显然, “which is / that is...” 引导的定语从句是ETS为防止我们考生听不懂

前面的内容(生僻的词或概念), 而特意添加上去, 用来进一步加以解释的。所以这种解释性的定语

从句理所当然就成了强调考点所在的重要标志。类似的结构如 “What I mean is...”、“All that

means is...” 等等不胜枚举。

#### 3) 举例强调:

听段子时, 要特别注意那些“带有举例或列举性质的词或结构”。比如: “for example... (例

如……)”因为例子总比道理简单易懂得多。ETS清楚地知道: 考生明白了后面的举例, 自然也就理

解了前面的概念, 然后再考前面的概念也就顺理成章了。这点显然跟解释原则类似。所以这种举例或

列举式的结构也成了强调考点所在的重要标志。类似的结构如 “for instance”、“such

as...” “namely...”、“as an example”、“take example for ” 等等不胜枚

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举。

#### 4) 级别强调:

听段子时,要特别注意那些“带有级别比较(比较级或最高级)性质的词或结构”。

比如: “much

higher than... (比……高得多)”, 因为有比较就有观点, 是观点就是考点。

所以这种带有级别比较

(比较级或最高级)性质的词或结构也成了表明考点所在的重要标志。类似的结构还有“-er”、“-

est”、“more”、“most”、“mostly”、“first”、“last”、“majority

(多数派)”、“minority

(少数派)”、“above all (首要的是)”等等举不胜举。

#### 5) 结论强调:

听段子时,要特别注意那些“带有结论、总结性质的词或结构”。比如: “I

concluded that... (我的

结论是……)”, 不可否认, 结论性言语在哪里都是最重要的, 所以这种带有结论、总结性质的词或

结构也标志着考点的存在。类似的结构还有“conclusion”、“summarize”、

“make a summary

(总结)”、“in brief (概括说)”、“in short (简而言之)”、“in a word

(简而言

之)”、“in a conclusion”、“finally”、“all in all”、“to sum up”

等等举不胜举。

#### 6) 对比强调:

听段子时, 还要特别注意那些“带有对比性质的词或结构”。比如: “compare

to... (与……相

比)”这种带有对比性质的词或结构也标志着考点就在周围。类似的结构还有

“unlike (不

象)”、“similar to (与……类似)”、“in contrast to (与……对

照)”、“differently”、“alike (象)”、“resemble (类似)” “on the other hand”

“instead” “likewise” “in the same way” 等等。

接下来讲语气、语调强调的三大分支。

#### 1) 重音强调:

听段子时, 我们作为听者, 都会下意识地注意听那些“读音很重的词或结构”。

因为它们got our

attention (抓住了我们的注意力)。这就是ETS本能强调的突出体现。所以重音所在必为考点所在。

#### 2) 停顿强调:

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一个段子读得好好的，突然一个停顿，过了一两秒种后才恢复过来。这种嘎然而止的现象特别能引起

我们考生的注意。同样也达到了ETS get attention的目的，成为本能强调的又一突出体现。所以停顿所在必为考点所在。

3) 清晰强调：

该强调方式最具隐蔽性。因为大多数考生有一种奇怪的想法：认为容易听清听懂的地方不会考，最会考的是那些生僻难懂之处。所以不惜花大量时间和精力去分析、猜测难点含义，却忽略以致放弃已经听懂的地方。不要忘记TOEFL是第二语言测试，不会“没有人性”到“专考生僻所在”。所以应引起我们充分重视的还是那些读得清晰的易懂之处。切记：清晰之处一样是考点所在。

5. 因果原则

听段子时，要特别注意那些“含有因果含义的词或结构”。因为无论段子还是对话，有因果的地方永远做考点。因果类标志词又可细分为原因类和结果类。

Multiply:

历年TOEFL听力段子中最常考的因果类结构汇编：

原因类：

- 1) because ...
- 2) because of ...
- 3) due to ...
- 4) since ...
- 5) as ...
- 6) for ...
- 7) The reason is ...
- 8) That' s why ...
- 9) By reason of ...
- 10) Owing to ...

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结果类:

- 1) so ...
- 2) so that ...
- 3) therefore ...
- 4) thereby ...
- 5) hereby ...
- 6) thus ...
- 7) As a result
- 8) consequently ...
- 9) hence ...
- 10) accordingly ...

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#### 6. 转折原则

听段子时，还要特别注意那些“含有转折含义的词或结构”。因为无论段子还是对话，转折的地方永远做考点。

Multiply:

历年TOEFL听力段子中最常考的转折类结构汇编:

- 1) but ...
- 2) however ...
- 3) nevertheless ...
- 4) while ...
- 5) yet ...
- 6) unless ...
- 7) except for ...
- 8) actually ...
- 9) in fact ...
- 10) To tell you the truth ...
- 11) practically ...
- 12) virtually ...
- 13) as a matter of fact ...

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7. 问答原则 听段子时，还要特别注意那些“含有一问一答或自问自答形式的句子或结构”。往往问题就会做为考题，而对问题的回答就是考点所在，即正确答案的出处。

#### 8. 开头原则

听段子时，要特别注意听清“段子开头的一两句话”。往往TOPIC（主题）会在这一带出现，而主题必为考点。

#### 9. 尾巴原则

同样，还要特别注意听清“段子结束时的一两句话”。往往CONCLUSION（结论）会在这一带出现，而结论也必为考点。

#### 10. 人名原则

切记：听段子时，不论是文科段还是理科段，只要出现人名的地方，往往“埋伏着”考点。因为后面必有一道题会问这个人的地位、作用和所做出的特殊贡献。故含有人名之处必为考点。

以上十大原则匆匆讲完，想必有点“纸上谈兵”的感觉。下面我们就试着运用一下。先给大家一个段子，请在 60 秒内，通过迅速扫描，把可能会出题的地方在原文中划出来。开始！

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[2000. 1. (47) —— (50)] UNITED STATES

Questions 47-50. Listen to the beginning of a lecture given by a history professor.

Good morning, class. Before we begin today, I would like to address an issue that one of you reminded me of after the last lecture. As you may recall, last time I mentioned that Robert E. Pierre was the first person to reach the North Pole. What I neglected to mention was the controversy around Pierre's pioneering accomplishment.

In 1910, a committee of the national geographical society examined

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Comeydore Pierre' s claim to have reached the North Pole on April 6th 1909 and found no reason to doubt him. This judgment was actually confirmed by a committee of the US congress in 1911. Nevertheless, Pierre' s claim was surrounded by controversy. This was largely due to the competing claim of Doctor Frederic Cook who told the world he had reached the Pole a four-year earlier. Over the decades Pierre was given the benefit of the doubt, but critics persisted in raising questions about his navigation and the distances he claimed to have covered. So the Navigation Foundation spent an additional 12 months of exhaustive examination of documents relating to Pierre' s polar expedition. The documents supported Pierre' s claims about the distances he covered. After also conducting an extensive computer analysis of photos taken by Pierre at the pole, they concluded that Pierre and his companions did in fact reach the near vicinity of the North Pole on April 6th, 1909. OK, today we' re going to talk about exploration of the opposite end of the world. I assume you all read chapter 3 in our text and are now familiar with the names: Emerson and Scott.

OK, 下面我把考点用粗体阴影标出。看看你划得对吗?

Good morning, class. Before we begin today, I would like to address an issue that one of you reminded me of after the last lecture. (开头原则) As you may recall, last time I mentioned that Robert E. Pierre was the first person (级别强调原则) to reach the North Pole. What I neglected to mention (含义强调原则) was the controversy around Pierre' s pioneering accomplishment. In 1910, a committee of the national geographical society examined Comeydore Pierre' s claim to have reached the North Pole on April 6th 1909 and found no reason to doubt him. This judgment was actually confirmed by a committee of the US congress in 1911. Nevertheless, (转折原则) Pierre' s claim was surrounded by controversy. This was largely due to

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(因果原则) the competing claim of Doctor Frederic Cook who told the world he had reached the Pole a four-year earlier. Over the decades Pierre was given the benefit of the doubt, but (转折原则) critics persisted in raising questions about his navigation and the distances he claimed to have covered. So (因果原则) the Navigation Foundation spent an additional 12 months of exhaustive examination of documents relating to Pierre's polar expedition. The documents supported Pierre's claims about the distances he covered. After also conducting an extensive computer analysis of photos taken by Pierre at the pole, they concluded that (结论强调原则) Pierre and his companions did in fact (转折原则) reach the near vicinity of the North Pole on April 6th, 1909. OK, today we're going to talk about exploration of the opposite end of the world. I assume you all read chapter 3 in our text and are now familiar with the names: Emerson and Scott. (尾巴原则)

中文参考译文:

早上好。在我们开始之前,我想提一下上节课后一位同学给我提出的一个问题。(开头原则)你们  
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可能还记得,上节课我说过Robert E. Pierre是第一个(级别强调原则)到达北极的人。而我没提到过  
(含义强调原则)对Pierre这次历险成就的争论。1910年,一个国家地理学会小组考察了“宣布  
Comeydore Pierre在1909年4月6日登上北极点”的报告,发现没有理由怀疑他的成功。这个决定被美国  
国会在1911年就核实了。然而,(转折原则)Pierre的成就却被疑问包围着。这是因为(因果原则)  
Frederic Cook医生宣布他比Pierre早4年到达北极点。在以后的年代里Pierre赚了怀疑的便宜,但是(转折  
原则)批评家坚持对他所走方向和所走距离提出疑问。所以,(因果原则)领航基金会又用了12个月的

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难熬时间来考察Pierre的历险。文件支持了Pierre对路程的主张。在用了大量电脑分析Pierre在北极点拍的照片以后，他们作出结论：（结论强调原则）Pierre和他的伙伴们实际上的确（转折原则）在1909年4月6日到达了北极点。好，今天我们将要讨论对地球另一个极点的探索。我猜你们在读过书中的第三章以后，一定对Emerson和Scott这两个名字不陌生了吧？（尾巴原则）

## 托福听力：秘诀在于VOA边听边说

**托福听力：秘诀在于VOA边听边说**

中广网北京8月2日消息 就在前天我刚刚写完答学生问，帮助大家总结听力复习计划几分钟后，校内有个黎同学就开始围观我了，说哈哈老师，我听力考了满分哦！老师我当场吐血，说实话 我最近也没有考到满分。接着黎同学应老师邀请迅速写了篇考后感，写得非常非常详细，异常认真，因为小黎是工科学生，相信他的考后感会对很多同学都有用和启发。

我先后考过两次托福，第一次102分，第二次108分，在第二次考试里听力居然满分，挺惊喜的。

我真正开始投入大量时间准备托福大概有3个月。由于还在上课，每天准备托福的时间也就是4小时左右。但平时去教室的路上、坐公交、吃饭时也经常是戴着耳机听VOA、《科学美国人》还有《托福高分作文》配套音频。这种零碎时间加起来平均每天也应该有一个小时，闲暇时间也经常是关了字幕看英文电影。

一般情况下，尤其是对于像我这种工科生，大学里在准备GT之前是很少会花大量心血准备的。记得有同学开玩笑说过，如果是高三暑假去考托福就好了。的确，没有GT的话，大学生的英语水平通常是逐年降低的。想让逐渐降低的英语水平反弹，肯定是需要一番决心的。

做事都要遵循一个循序渐进的原则，听力的提高也不例外。如果一个英语基础一般的大学生直接用VOA来练听力，那多半是坚持不下来的一过高的强度会导致大脑的“罢工”，非常容易走神。我开始练习听力时是用老托福的听力材料，就那种1分多钟1篇的。这套音频的语速、内容都不算太难理解，而且有对应的文章可以看，听的时候发现自己哪里跟不上了可以马上停下来看文章。如果想同时练习写作的同学可以换成《托福高分作文》配套音频听。

等到老托福听力材料已经能听懂80%，就可以提高难度了。作为面向外国人的英语能力测试，老托福的语速、连读情况和真正美国人说话自然还是有差别。而在老托福的听力材料之后，我就直接强迫自己听VOA standard。这个跨度很大，

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主要是因为我没能找到难度居于两者之间的听力材料。VOA的语速已经比新托福考试要快了，但其价值也正是如此。所谓“求其上上得其上”，如果把VOA都能听懂，还怕托福听力吗？但果不其然，初听VOA时我大脑出现了严重的“罢工”现象，常常没听几分钟就走神了。为了让自己集中注意力，我开始“听说”。下面要重点说一下“听说”。

此“听说”非彼“听说”。上过新东方的同学基本都听说过“听写”，这个方法拥有一大批拥护者。但我在尝试了几次后最终没有采用，一是因为很耗时间，二是因为过程很枯燥。如果有比较有决心的同学不妨一试。而我采用的方法是“听说”——耳朵听到的英语嘴巴跟着说，哪怕没听懂也尽量模仿那种发音。因为有了大脑的这个反馈过程，这样做能让自己专注于所听的材料，走神现象有了很大的改善。而与“听写”相比，这种方法花的时间较少，而且由于可以很快地听新内容而不是纠结于某个句子而一再重听，相比之下也没有那么枯燥。

不过我必须承认一点：直到考完托福，我听VOA也是很吃力的。我当时是下载十篇几分钟一段的VOA standard，放到MP3里面反复听。第一遍往往只是听个大概，夸张一点说，就是抱着“寻宝”的态度去听——听着听着发现，“哟，这一句我能听懂唉！”然而反复听，第二遍，第三遍，第十遍……今天听完明天继续，直到某天发现，这几篇报道的大意自己都明白了，就可以换一批新的了。注意，此时的“听明白”是个幻觉：我们只是能听明白这几篇文章，并不是说已经有听VOA standard的听力水平了。换十篇新的VOA，第一遍依然听得很崩溃。然后再是第二遍，第三遍……然后再换。

其实听力水平能听VOA后，已经足以应对托福考试了。但作为一个工科生，我对VOA的兴趣没有《科学美国人》大，于是又去下了许多《科学美国人》来听。

《科学美国人》的语速更快，更有挑战性，而且有一个bonus：由于《科学美国人》的话题都是科学类的，对于理解托福中科学题材的文章、听力，甚至口语里的学科讲座部分也是有帮助的。

以上便是我复习听力的大致方法，肯定有不足之处，在此抛砖引玉，也希望能有同学能够提出更好、更系统化的复习意见！

UNITED STATES

## 托福听力笔记总结 复习概述：

### 托福听力笔记总结 复习概述：

概述：

1. 基础练习：做一个月左右旧托福真题（00-05），事先不看选项，一遍听懂做题
2. 训练方法：听写旧托福 part A 前 10 题，解决注意力及语意问题。
3. 听写只解决起步问题：多做题；跟读磁带，解决语音培训语速问题；不鼓励听写段落；

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4. 专业段落：高频专业词汇的扩充（补充讲义的词汇）；背景知识的扩充（Discovery BBC）
1. 长对话怎么准备：熟悉重点话题（校园生活）；适当看校园题材电影
5. 记笔记能力的训练：常考什么；记什么（概念的定义/列举程序或步骤/优缺点/列举名词性细节）

#### 五件事：

1. 简明美国历史（英文版，100 多页即可），补充文科背景；
  2. 美国地图册（著名自然景区及人文景观），注意说明性文字；
  3. 百科全书（美国发明，日常生活类）
  4. 专业词汇（综合教程+补充讲义）
  5. 背景知识互通（阅读部分和听力部分）
- 办一张具有美金支付能力的国际信用卡（申请费及预付费）

#### 复习的四个阶段：

1. 基础练习：（1—1.5 月）：旧托福 95～04 年真题；
2. 分项练习：（1 个月）：针对新托福各主要题型进行 skill 练习；
3. 套题练习：（1 个月）：按照套题模式进行，mini-test, complete test 训练
4. 综合练习（1 个月）：充分利用网络，整套模考+机经+少量引进版其他题目（Kaplan）

#### 每天练习时间：

- 精听（做题）1 个小时，精确理解意思，以真题为主；
- 泛听（感觉）1 个小时，大概理解意思，泛听各种美音材料为主。

听力做题准确率受时间段影响（上午 9—10 点；晚上 8—10 点）

考试：总时间一样，可自己调控每道题时间（平均 30 s/题）

图片（专业类）：显示接下去要说什么或重要的生词及概念，如重要生词显示（地图，小黑板，笔记本上的图案，饼状/柱状图，某物的图片）

#### 精听材料首选

1. 国外出版的新托福模考题及光盘
1. Longman: 阅读/写作部分不错；听力/口语部分比较简单
2. Delta: 听力/口语部分贴近考试难度；阅读/写作较简单
3. Kaplan: 比 Delta 难度要高
2. 国内出版社自行编写的模考题一律不用

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3. 充分利用网络资源
  4. Discovery光盘（几个理科重点专题：地理、天文、生物）
  5. Longman新托福考试综合教程，（八张cd, 一张模考盘）  
绿色封皮（蓝色封面的不好）  
适合做基础练习
  6. Step by step 听力入门第三册  
题型多样，题材多样，声音多样  
很难
- 泛听：
- 材料及练习：
1. 原文电影录音：反复听，直到每句都听懂为止
  2. 原文电视剧（如：friends）：锻炼的是快速反应能力，补充口语/听力习语
  3. VOA：多听非新闻类节目
- 其他：
1. 英文歌
    - a) 情歌、慢歌为主，不听说唱，听写歌词
    - b) 锻炼的是对音变的敏感
  2. CNN, CBS, NBC等国外电视台talk-show节目  
疯狂提高听力的快速反应能力及对各种声音的适应
  3. CCTV news等国内英语节目
- 听女不听男
4. Crazy English等有声英语材料  
题材广泛，可选择
  5. Family Album u.s.a  
很好的口语教材，做听力稍简单
  6. 新概念英语第三册美音版  
注：用好一本书很重要

#### 听力入门级电影：

Tom Hanks  
Forrest Gump  
Sleepless in Seattle  
Philadelphia  
Julia Roberts  
Pretty woman  
My Best Friend's Wedding  
Erin Brockovich  
Meg Ryan  
The City of Angels

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You' re Got Mail

文艺片和校园片适合练口语

词汇要求:

1. 少背生僻习语, 尤其是俚语; 旧托福 part A 部分那些较难的习语在新托福中都不会出现 (有利)
2. 旧托福 part B&C 部分考的词汇在新托福中绝大部分都会重新出现 (必备)
3. 被段落专业词汇原则: 记声音记意思不记拼写
4. 多背各个学科门类的名称, 少背某种具体生物或矿物的名称
5. 阅读段落分类词汇和听力段落分类词汇互通

专业段落准备:

1. 搜索查找相关背景知识 (中英文都可)
2. 适当补充专业词汇
3. 同主题段落的横听
4. 多分析文章结构对出题点影响
5. 不要过分拘泥于细节

## 托福听力笔记总结 2006 年下半年 IBT 考试, 听力部分综述:

托福听力笔记总结 2006 年下半年IBT考试, 听力部分综述:

段子主题:

1. 长对话主要是师生之间讨论学习较多, 生活场景相对少些, 重点复习作业, 考试, 论文, 选课等学习类场景
2. 长段落主要集中在: a. 生物学; b. 地质 / 地理学; c. 美国历史; d. 文学、音乐、绘画、诗歌等 (艺术史类)

段子长度 / 语速 / 词汇等问题:

1. 长度与 OG 较接近, 语速快于 longman, 比 Delta 稍慢
2. 考试界面与 longman 模考光盘接近
3. 9 个段子时, 第 7, 8 个是体力的临界点
4. 语速 / 音变问题出现的很少, 重点词汇段中有解释, 会在屏幕上显示
5. 头尾部分题目较集中

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#### 复习用教材问题

1. 第一个月 longman(绿皮)听力，口语部分&Delta 阅读，写作部分（打基础）
2. 第2个月，longman 阅读，写作部分&Delta 听力，口语部分（做强化）
3. OG 的题要练（放在两个月之间），注意阅读分析性文字
4. 听力练习的量和强度都很重要，三本书最好都做一遍

#### 课后复习要点：

1. 用好原文，注意考点前后的信号词/句型/提示性语气，及对应的出题原则
2. 多研究文章的框架和结构对出题点的影响——标准长度的
3. 分析每个段落还可能出什么类型的题，——skill 练习
4. 逐步延长做题时间至 60 分钟，70，90 分钟（考前），最好习惯一次做 2 个小时的题
5. 多比较原始笔记和听力原文，锤炼自己对考点的判断
6. 针对最难得几类题进行专门练习（双选题/是非型表格）
7. 多了解各学科的背景知识，中英文皆可
8. 考试前 10 天再看近期机经回顾，早看了没用

#### 最新考题给我们的启示：

1. 非专业对话的主题/问题有规律可循
2. 理科专业段落有喜欢考察的热点学科
3. 注意认真复习专业/非专业段落的重点
4. 有可能出现题的重复出现（指文章的主要内容而非具体题），可以借鉴

#### 段落复习要点 6 步走：

（指标准长度，即考试实际长度的段落，建议这样做 20 个段落）

前提：已经做完了一遍题

1. 闭上眼睛盲听一遍（听主题）
2. 听完看选项做一遍（抓细节）
3. 标注正确选项的信号词，（总结替换词，分析干扰选项设计）
4. 在原文中标答案，看着听（视觉上记忆考点），注意出题点前后的句型、短语；并且将原始笔记和原文进行比较
5. 闭上眼睛盲听一遍（听觉上记忆考点），注意出题点前后的语气变化
6. 跟读段落一遍（适应发音 / 速度）

#### 2. 高频主题总结：

旧托福听力常考主题：

生物学、地质学、天文学、新技术 / 产品建筑学、考古学、心理学、发明史、美国重要历史事件、重要人物生平

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IBT: 上述依然为常考主题, 但涉及主体更广, 知识面的要求增大许多

#### 2.1 非专业段落总结:

##### 1. 询问作业

- a) 作业内容及教授的硬性要求
- b) 学生对作业的反应及对其难易程度判断
- c) 与教授讨论迟交作业的可能性
- d) 与教授讨论作业的分

词汇扩充: assignment 作业总称; thesis/essay/paper/dissertation 论文; presentation 口头发言; lab report 实验报告; book report 读书报告; term paper 学期论文; project 作业; deadline/ due date 交作业的日子; extension/extra time 延期;

##### 2. 询问课程

规律:

- 1. 先上入门课, 后上高级课, 如果要破例, 教授得同意 (Intro course-advanced course-Prof's approval/presmission/signature)
- 2. 讨论选课计划, 教授谈出顾虑, 常涉及课程太多/难/基础课要求
- 3. 热门课提早报名/负担过重是否退课: sign up for/ register for/ enroll in/ enlist in/ drop, quit
- 4. 某门课的最后得分及修改的可能

##### 3. 询问论文

- a) 对话目的: 确定论文/提交提纲/论文修改/论文分数/选题困难
- b) 与教授讨论所得分数及被指出优缺点
- c) 写论文进度及教授要求
- d) 请求论文延期

理由是否合理: 如生病/电脑故障

##### 4. 询问考试

- a) 关于考试建议, 复习建议 (讲没讲过, 澄清疑问)
- b) 分数讨论, 成绩过低如何补救
- c) 大小测验占总成绩的比重

出勤率及课堂参与度

- d) 成绩单出现的问题 (出错/更改) transcript

##### 5. 询问申请奖学金/实习机会

- a. 需要提供的材料
- b. 需要经历的程序
- c. 需要具备的资历
- d. 可能性判断 (最后)

##### 6. 图书馆场景

- a) 还书是否及时

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- b) 是否罚款
- c) 借书时困难的解决
- d) 还书时是否误会 (重名等问题)

词汇扩充: overdue 超期; due date 还书日; fine 罚款; renew 续借; check out the book 借出去; limited loan 限制借期; reserved book 馆藏书 (可看不可借); reference books 参考书 (馆内查阅)

#### 7. 讨论学生宿舍

- a. 住校内/校外优缺点比较, live on/off campus (口语第 2 题)
- b. 室友相处问题 (roommate, neat, considerate) (口语第 5 题)
- c. 住校外的距离以及交通问题 (university bus service) (口语第 3 题)
- d. 宿舍规章制度 (热水, 暖气, 报警等细节) (口语第 3 题)

#### 8. \*请假/请求作业延期/请求缓考/请求退课

- 1. 请求退课
- a. 理由是否合理
- b. 具体的解决方法
- c. 教授的态度及合作程度

#### 9. 讨论学校规章制度

喜好及倾向性意见 (口语第 3 题)

报到注册要点:

- a. 需要提交的材料
- b. 手续 (先后顺序)
- c. 问题 / 误会的解决
- d. 交费问题

#### 10. 讨论选校/转学问题

学校名气、班级大小、学费高低、教师质量、学校位置、能否拔尖

- 1. reputation (public/private/community university)
- 2. class size (individual/personal attention)
- 3. tuition (affordable or not)
- 4. location (large city, small town)
- 5. faculty (courses taught by professor/TAs)
- 6. top student? (Big fish in a small pond/Small fish in a big pond)

#### 11. 评价教授/课程的好坏

- 1. 总结评价好坏的词汇表达
- 2. 注意听好语气
- 3. 实在听不太明白时, 可能表达否定/不同意见

#### 12. 讨论假期计划

- 1. 探访目的 (travel, academic reasons (较重要), visit relatives)
- 2. 对目的地的了解及信息来源
- 3. 行前准备: 机票、房间 行程、换否 (book, reserve, confirm switch,

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### 国教文化

cancel)

#### 1 3. 讨论兴趣爱好及体育活动

1. 爱好 hobby: not for money but for fun;

sports: not for race but for exercise, relax, enjoy

2. 学习/从事的难度及费用

3. 对学习的影响 (段落头尾)

#### 1 4. 讨论活动安排

时间、地点、分工、优先度等问题

#### 1 5. 校园设施使用问题

时间、费用、要求、优先度等问题 (口语第 5 题)

#### 1 6. \*打工问题及实习问题

1. 打工职责, 感受, 前景

2. 时间, 工作, 经验

3. 打工/实习时间与上课时间的冲突及协调

4. 为了积累经验而打工/实习: 牺牲时间/待遇

5. 写推荐信 (reference letter)

#### 2.2 专业段落总结

##### 1. 地理

1). 落基山脉 The Rocky Mountains

2). 五大湖 the Great Lakes: (HOMES) 苏比利尔湖 Lake Superior; 密歇根湖 Lake Michigan; 休伦湖 Lake Huron; 伊利湖 Lake Erie; 安大略湖 Lake Ontario;

3). 大盐湖 the Great Salt Lake

4). 黄石国家公园 the Yellow Stone National Park

5). 大峡谷 the Grand Canyon

6). 死谷 the Dead Valley

7). 圣海伦斯火山 Mount S. Helens

8). 密西西比河 the Mississippi River

要点: 在美地位, 形成过程, 主要特点

##### 2. 生物学

a) 北美大陆所特有的动植物 (秃鹰、红杉……)

b) 某种生物的特点及应用 (原产于美国或引进到美国后的变种)

c) 濒危动植物的保护 (造成濒危的原因及保护措施)

要点: 介绍种属, 具体举例, 主要特点

##### 3. 天文学 (难点)

a. 行星/恒星/小行星/彗星/星系等一般性介绍

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b. 观测手段的进步/宇航装备研究

c. 美国值得骄傲的航天成就

要点：关于星体的类别/特点/演变；关于技术/装备的进步之处

4. 自然灾害类（热点）

a. 火山、地震、雪崩、海啸等自然灾害的介绍及举例

b. 北美地区发生的最大的火山、地震、飓风等灾害

c. 防灾的措施介绍及灾害预警

要点：起因（尤其多个起因）/结果（伤亡数字可以不记）/可预测性 / 预防措施

5. 气象学（近期热点）

a. 风、云、雨等形成、分类

b. 影响美国的主要天气现象及预报

要点：起因结果/危害分析

6. 各个学科最重要的概念（绝对热点）

光合作用、能量守恒、板块构造、厄尔尼诺现象、温室效应、适者生存、通货膨胀

要点：概念解释（段落开头）+生动例子（中间）+观点评论（结尾）

7. 发明史（近期较少）

a. 年代不是很近的日常生活类发明

b. 美国人的发明

c. 段落开头谈因何兴起、中间谈主要特点、结尾谈被谁替代

要点：兴起原因及主要特点

8. 新技术新产品类

a. 主题 topic

b. 最大优点 advantage

c. 使用特点 usage

d. 有何缺点 disadvantage

e. 推广问题（环保性/经济性）

1. environment-friendly

2. economical to mass produce

注：按时间及发展顺序

9. 历史（热点）

a. 独立战争

重大事件，重点关注新英格兰地区/最初的 13 个殖民地，代表性人物

b. 南北战争

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重大事件，南北军统帅及贡献（评价），

- c. 领土扩张及开发西部
- d. 经济萧条后采取的重振措施
- e. 美国重大节日由来

10. 美国政治/政府

- a. 议会制度（常识性介绍）
- b. 选举制度（尝试性介绍）
- c. 著名的政治家生平（美国总统）

11. 著名历史人物（绝对热点）

美国历史中代表性的人物（领袖、作家、艺术家）

重点关注：

？ 杰出总统：贡献、任期内发生的大事

杰出总统群：

- 1. George Washington
- 2. John Quincy Adams
- 3. Thomas Jefferson
- 4. James Monroe
- 5. Abraham Lincoln
- 6. Theodore Roosevelt
- 7. Franklin Delano Roosevelt

？ 杰出作家：代表作（英文名称）、创作上的主要特点，如 Mark Twain; Walt Whitman; Ernest Hemingway; Edgar Allen Poe; Nathaniel Hawthorne

？ 美国音乐、美术摄影、建筑电影等：杰出人物群（死了，离现在很远，该领域最最有名的），突破性贡献在哪儿，如 D.W.Griffith; Mathew Brady; George Gershwin;

？ 自然科学家最具代表性的科学家（很少考），如：Einstein

备考要点：主要作品归类，比较，风格分析

出题要点：1. 最重要的贡献；

- 3. 主要代表作及风格分析（出双选/表格题）
- 4. 影响他/她的重要事件（多个时间/地点）
- 5. 后人评价（结论题）
- 6.

12. 考古学/人类学

北美土著居民历史、生活习惯的考察研究（印第安土人）

要点：由考古发现引出重要的科学结论，并介绍其权威及科学性

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国教文化

13. 艺术史（内地热点）

谈某个艺术分支在美国的发展历史（舞蹈/摄影/雕刻/音乐/民间艺术）

要点：发展过程中的重大事件/代表性人物

## 托福听力笔记总结之三 题型及考点

### 托福听力笔记总结之三题型及考点

#### 3.1 题型：

##### 1. 目的题

解题关键：

a. 听好寒暄之后的第一句话，直接表明目的（老美表达方式）

b. 总结常引导出目的的句型

I was wondering if you could...

I would like to do...

Do you...

##### 2. 主题题

复习要点：直接说，主题句，选项信号词，干扰选项分析。

难点：如果开头没有主题句，则需要总结全篇内容，注意：全篇重复的词汇、概念；结尾段的观点/总结性内容。

引出方式：主题句直接引出（最常见）

问答式提出（较常见）

全篇大意推导（较少，要抓重复概念）

听好开头，抓典型主题句：

Today, we are going to talk about...

I'd like to begin my lecture by introducing.

Let's focus on...

Let's now take a look at..

Topic 选项可能为整句也可能为名词性结构，而如果为名词性结构，多会包含一些带 Summary 含义的词，如：history, development, early history/development, background information, growth, origin, features, characteristics, invention, creation, innovation, evolution, era, trend, comparison, classification 等

典型结构：the + 信号词+of + sth.

#### 1. 总结听力原文中句型

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2. 分析比较选项：找正确选项里的敏感词汇；分析错误选项属于哪一类（too general/too specific/inaccurate/irrelevant）

3. 重听回答类型题：

复习要点：提问说话原因，说话人态度；对语气词的分功能总结，满意度 / 难易度判断，升降调的把握。

难点：可能会涉及少量习语，注意把握态度 / 倾向性的短语归类总结。

1) 说话目的：注意总结老师 / 学生常用套话；Delta 教程 P235 第 5 项（易出现在选项中的结构）

2) 说话人的态度：总结表达肯定 / 否定 / 不确定等的语气词 / 短语；总结选项中常出现的表情绪的用词

老师常用套话的 6 大功能：

- 解释说明：Simply put, Let's put in this way..
- 总结归纳：Now to sum/wrap up my speech
- 劝戒指令：You should have done sth better
- 启发思考 come on, you are supposed to know this
- 强调要点 Please bear in mind that
- 纠正口误 Wait a minute, I made a slip of tongue

选项中表情绪 / 态度的用词：

doubtful/skeptical/incredulous

disturbed/annoyed

indifferent

enthusiastic/fascinated/interested

uncertain

angry/upset/disappointed

否定系列：“答句中”不以为然地与其表示否定/不同意见的常用表达：

It's just a fad/folklore/rumor

He is only trying to help

What's the big deal? No big deal

Hold on/ just relax/ be patient

糟糕，健忘系列：

Woops! Whoops!

Uh-uh

Oh, no!

Oh, dear!

I was supposed to do sth

Oh, shoot (由 shit 演变过来)

遗憾系列：

What a shame!

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### 国教文化

That's too bad!

I'm sorry to hear that!

Tough luck!

赞美系列:

Fabulous=Fab; Magnificent=Magnif; Glamorous=Glam; Excellent; Terrific;  
Awesome; Amazing; Fantastic; Incredible; Outstanding; Superb; Charming;  
Good job;

针对教授说的: Fascinating; Catching; Instructive; Stimulating  
Thought-provoking;

吃惊系列:

Gee! Jesus! My dear! Boy! Jesus Christ! Man! Oh, my God! Gosh! Oh, my!  
What! Dear me!

委婉拒绝系列:

Sounds great, but...

Sounds like fun, but...

That's tempting, but...

I wish I could, but...

I'd love to, but...

I'd really like to, but...

I would (if I could), but...

I meant to, but...

I have been meaning to (do sth), but...

I should have, but...

#### 4. 表格题

难度排序由难到易: 是非型, 排序型, 配对型

频率排列由多到少: 配对型, 是非型, 排序型

难点: 是非型表格题中没有记全主要信息, 注意多分析做过的题中选 no 的选项。

1). 配对型表格题: 重要信息对号入座, 侧重于考察多个时间、地点、人物、事件的对应 / 段落中主要论点下的各分支及各分支定义 / 主要特点

2). 是非型表格题: 侧重于考察哪些信息提到 / 没提到 (注意记录文中列举的主要观点 / 举例)

是非型表格题选 no 的选项要着重分析其特征

1. 使用相反信息 (最常见)
2. 偷换概念 (较常见)
3. 使用段中细节, 但该细节并不能对应提到的事件 (较常见)
4. 使用未提到的信息 (相对少)

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3). 排序型表格题: 侧重于考察对过程 / 步骤地把握 (注意提示词: first, then last, finally)

#### 5. 细节题 / 双项选择题

复习要点: 最重要的特征, 多个原因/结果, 举例引导词 (如: such as, including, like, namely, to name a few)

难点: 1. 两个原因, 段落前后各一个, 遥相呼应, 注意: the first, the other  
2. 连续列举多个细节时, 抓住被修饰的词

#### 6. 态度题

复习要点: 语气把握, Yes/No 判断, 需要引申

难点: 同样可能出现少量习语/语气词, 凭直觉判断 (单个形容词来表示某种行为的评价, 注意对单个词的总结, 可出重听回答题。)

#### 7. 结论题

复习要点: 观点引导词, 尾段引申, 注意进度条

难点: 如果尾段没有再次总结前面的内容, 回忆重复比较多的词

#### 8. 图片题 (很少)

注意段落中间的描述性文字, 如: 大小, 方向, 方位

#### 3.2 考点:

##### 1. 段落题语气做题法一要点

- 语速降低处多有考点——引出总结
- 细微停顿后多有考点——引出观点或强调要点
- 老师的指令有明显语气特征: please remember..., notice that..., please bear in mind that..., pay special attention to...
- 单词重读处多有考点——引出或反驳观点的动词 argue/doubt; 形容词 / 副词最高级; 转折词: but, however, unfortunately, on the contrary; 程度副词: mostly, mainly, completely, extremely
- 师生间表达态度或倾向性意见时往往有明显语气特征: 赞赏 / 否定 / 怀疑 / 不确定
- 回答时如有明显升调要特别留意 (升调多偏怀疑或否定)
- 不断重复的词或概念多与主题有密切关系, 重读

##### 2. 段落中提到的建议必出考点:

建议: Why don't you do sth

责备: Why didn't you do sth

Why not do sth?

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表肯定：为什么呢？ Why not

表否定：何必呢，何苦呢 Why do sth

You' d better do sth/ be better off doing

How about...?/ What about...?

You might do sth?/ You might want to do sth

You should do sth

It couldn' t hurt to do sth

其他：

A. 委婉与其表建议：Maybe/ perhaps/ probably you should / I suppose you could...

B. 虚拟语气表建议：If I were you, I would do sth

C. 祈使句：Just+ V.

D. 发语词后跟建议：tell you what, / you know what, / guess what

3. 涉及推导的四类问题：

a. 推论 (inferences)：推出弦外之音，文字背后隐藏的信息

典型问题：What can be inferred about...?

b. 预测 (prediction)：推测即将发生的事情（尾巴题）

典型问题：What will the student do next?

c. 释义 (paraphrase)：用不同的词重述同样的意思（重听回答）（Delta 教材 250 页 6）

典型问题：What does the professor mean when he asks this?

e. 总结 (conclusion)：Delta 教材 250 页 7

4. 尾巴题：

通常针对段落结尾发问，可能问到两种问题：

1. 全篇的结论/观点；典型问题：

a) What can be inferred from the discussion?

b) What conclusion can be drawn from the passage?

屏幕进度条指向末尾时，注意总结性的话

2. 教授或学生对某事的总体评价 / 接下去干什么，典型问题：

a) What is the professor/students overall assessment of the...? 注意抓住教授/学生在段落结尾表示态度的语气词或句子

b) What will the student most likely do next? 抓好段落结尾的建议是关键，如：Why don' t you/we do something? 之类的建议句式

3.3 长段落主要考点及可出题型分析（专业段落总结）

1. 开头的原因，必考（目的题，主题题）

结尾的建议，必考（单选）

2. 开头：本次主题（主题题）

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结尾：本次的总结（结论题）

3. 重复两次的地方（通常为本次课要点，师生各重复一次，主题/结论题）
4. 强调句型，多引出考点

强调句小结：（重读，语气）

- a. this is the first time...
- b. one thing important to remember is...
- c. It is/was ...that...
- d. Not until...did/had...
- e. You are request to...
5. 上下文中，肯/否定或带明显语气的回答（抓住升降调答句语气词，态度题）
6. 各分论点：定义加举例（配对表格题）；多个事实的地方：（是非型表格题）；说明程序/步骤：（排序型表格题）
7. 难点的解释性说明（核心概念必考）

引导词：

- ? It refers to...
- ? that is, that means, which means...
- ? That is to say, in other words, by that he meant;
- ? Let me make it clear, let me make it simpler
- ? Let's put it in this way, let's put it in another way
8. 段中引用的观点必考，注意把握 believe 等引导词
9. 段中形容词 / 副词最高级后的点重要，如：the most important...; the biggest
10. 话题转移，可以出重听回答题（目的题）
11. 教授对学生的指令或警告的句子必考，（目的 / 多项选择）
12. 教授对学生回答的满意程度必问，可出重听回答；及学生对教授的合作程度
13. 尾巴题，引导词：（同时可用于口语第 1，2 题答题结尾）

In shot, in conclusion, in a word, in a nutshell. To sum up, to wrap up, generally speaking

We may conclude that

## 托福听力笔记总结之四 听力中其他

### 托福听力笔记总结之四 听力中其他

在听力中注意对段落框架的把握，不用每句都听懂。

4.1 生词重点：

1. 主题句中的生词（听好解释）

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2. 屏幕上的笔记本/小黑板出现的单词
3. 重复了两次或更多的单词
4. 其他的可忽略不计

#### 4.2 笔记

##### 4.2.1 记笔记:

1. 课程名称 (用缩略/中文)
2. 国家名称 (用缩略/中文)
3. 方位词 (表达习惯)
4. 数字
5. 颜色形状等
6. 时间的年份 (数字)
7. 方向 (箭头)
8. 态度及倾向性 (重要)
9. 职业
10. 重要人物的英文名 (背景提示)

##### 4.2.2 段落记笔记要点:

2. 开头部分: 说话人/听众身份/主题信息 (主题句后)
  1. 对话目的 (开头)
  2. 本次主题 (开头), 下次主题 (结尾), 本次作业 (中后段), 务必记好笔记
  3. 段中提到的重要时间、地点 (必问)
  4. 提到的重要人名, 注意身份及观点
  5. adj, adv 最高级 (多形容重要特点)
  6. 总论点下的分类, 跟分支的主要特点
  7. 说明多个原因/结果 (提示词)
  8. 解释程序步骤, 注意先后顺序 (提示词)
  9. 表达态度/倾向性, 描述认可度

##### 4.2.3 记什么:

- ? 长对话 (非专业): 侧重于记问题在哪儿, 如何解决, 具体建议, 合作态度, 最后怎么办 (按时间顺序)
- ? 长段落 (专业): 侧重于记概念含义, 主要分支, 各分支主要特点, 重要的时间, 地点, 数字, 说话人的态度, 观点的认可度等内容

##### 4.2.4 关于记笔记, 我们还应该知道什么:

1. 记笔记的三重境界:  
什么都记? 有选择的记? 边听偶尔记  
(记中听? 边听边记? 听中计)

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注意：

- A. IBT听力考察的重点是对文章主题全篇框架，说话人态度 / 目的等的理解
- B. 6 道题中纯细节题只有 1 — 2 题
- C. 特别细小的时间 / 数字多数不会考
- D. 具体例子中含的数字多数不会考
2. \*原始笔记与听力原文作比较的重要性
3. 没有最好的记笔记方式或符号，只有最适合自己的（专用符号）
4. 记笔记时可以汉字、缩写、图形、符号综合使用
5. 书写速度决定一些（中、英文）
6. 比记得多少更重要的是所记东西的可读性（不同段落的原始笔记做比较）
7. 口译/同传中的速记符号，多数不适用于新托福的记笔记
8. 敢于试验新的记笔记的方法、模式

#### 4.3 干扰项：

1. repeats some of the speaker's words but has a different message
2. 音似词
3. 不准确
4. 未曾提及

#### 4.4 听力部分语音问题分析

1. 单词重音不准
  - a) 简单单词：interesting atmosphere company
  - b) 长单词/学科名的重音：archaeologist, oceanography
  - c) 词性的变化带来重音变化：temporary, temporarily
2. 连读与失爆（前辅后元）

sold out, get over it, forget all about it, cupboard, up side down

#### 3. 连续/失爆两者同时出现：

- ? I'm afraid I run out of film. 连续连读+（辅音+辅音）  
? I can hardly turn around in it. 连续连读+句尾辅音弱化  
? I simply couldn't put it down. 失爆+连读+失爆  
? I toss and turn in bed. 连读+失爆+连读

#### 4. 句子的停顿有问题（意思完了/句法成分完/短语完停顿）

- ? I can't /for the life of me/ figure out/ how this computer works.  
? Theaters/ will be able to receive copies/ of new movies/ by linking computers/ on a daily basis.

#### 5. 节奏练习

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国教文化

## 托福听力笔记总结之五 申请概述及其他

### 托福听力笔记总结之五 申请概述及其他

#### 5.1 关于申请

##### 5.1.1 衡量美国学校的四大硬指标：

1. 专业排名/综合排名（推荐）
2. 入学的平均托福（新托福：平均分数一般比最低分数高 3 ~ 5 分）、gre 分数
3. 毕业生的平均就业机会及起薪
4. 海外留学生比例及构成

名气越大的学校奖学金门类越多

##### 5.2.2 费用估计：

美国：排名、是否 MBA

英国：排名、地点（是否伦敦）

##### 5.2.3 Application package:

Required

1. official trans c r i p t
  2. TOEFL/GRE score report
  3. 3 letters of reference
    - a. 第一封专业课教授学习研究能力（纯学术）
    - b. 第二封校领导/系主任写社团活动、社交管理能力
    - c. 第三封校外知名人士写性格特定
- 注：A: 找最合适的人写最合适的一封信  
B: 老外比国人好
4. 1 personal statement
    - a. 过去最值得骄傲的成就
    - b. 想申请的专业及优势
    - c. 毕业后的人生规划

Optional:

5. 1~2 required essay 学校要求
6. Paper: 英文提干，注意发文章的级别
7. Awards
8. Special skills 文体特征

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#### 5.2.4 截止日 (deadline) 说明:

当年9月入学:

疯牛级学校: 前一年12月1日

大牛级学校: 前一年12月25日

小牛级学校: 当年1月15日

乳牛级学校: 当年4月15日

即学校越好, 截止日越早。

越早寄出越好

#### 5.2.5 关于研究生申请:

1. 本科生亦可申请博士硕博连读
2. 没有GRE也可以去美国, 全自费即可
3. 没有TOEFL成绩哪里也去不了
4. T/G同时准备风险极大, 考试相隔至少3~4个月
5. 不要等到T/G成绩全出来了再开始申请
6. 全套材料寄出时间越早越好
7. 任何国家都有奖学金提供, 信息很重要
8. 冷门专业好走, 身本专业最有优势
9. 所申请转业偏研究好走, 越偏应用越难走
10. 面谈和电话interview是极好的机会
11. 不等到最后一刻决不轻言放弃
12. 美国看中国的学校除北大清华外没有区别

#### 5.2 其他

##### 5.2.1 分数的构成:

Unit Grade:

final grade 50%;

quiz/term paper/presentation 30%;

attendance (出勤) /involvement (上课发言) 20%

##### 5.2.2 使用小 Tips:

1. 考前: 前晚休息好, 不要吃刺激的食物和油脂过多的食物, 吃一些含糖高, 热量高的食物, 别喝太多水
2. 带足干粮 (速溶咖啡, 巧克力, 牛肉干)
3. 进考场前先集中训话, 后出示准考证: 一类证件 (护照, 身份证) 和二类证件 (学生证, 工作证等), 再拍照, 把照片输进电脑 (为防止考生坐错位置), 然后依次进考场

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4. 个人开考时间不一，先到先考，晚点进好处相对大些
5. 个别考场隔音不好，预先了解
6. 个人进度不一，会有干扰，听力音量调大，口语尽量大声说
7. 休息完赶紧回来，调整好状态
8. 每部分快速进入状态很重要，尤其是阅读 / 听力的第一遍
9. 草稿纸不够可以再要，听力时不要盯着进度条，到末尾时注意听；做题开始时，开始倒计时，剩余时间提示在听力过程中不动。
10. 作文之后会问你是否提交本次成绩，千万不要点错。

## 托福听力词汇替换秘籍

### 托福听力词汇替换秘籍

- (A) be just the formality (B) be not essential  
(A) be on the way (B) pass by (A) be worse prefer (B) to (A)  
(A) cast on sth. to (B) (B) get sth. from (A)  
(A) get sth. done someone do for (A)  
(A) is far more important should (A) before (B)  
(A) ride with (B) (B) give (A) a ride  
(A) send (B) to do sth. for (A) (A) can use (B)'s sth. later  
(A) tell (B) a day ahead of time what (A) need. (A) request materials  
a day in advance.  
(A) will miss (B) (B) won't be able to go someplace  
(A) wouldn't have gone to someplace (B) doubt (A)'d leave for  
someplace  
(course) be cut // double the tuition have financial trouble  
(every) once in a while // (every) now and then // every so  
often sometimes // (only) occasionally  
(parking) lot (parking) place  
... and ..., too several  
~ not ...? // Have/Will/Sure/Is ...? // What if ...? // How/What  
about ...? suggest // recommend // should // can // may // would like  
// Please ...  
3 quarters of a block not too far

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48 hours      two days  
50% off      discount  
65 bucks      too expensive  
a 2-ton trunk's lift off my shoulders      She is relieved that  
a beach person      often to the beach  
a certain thing // put up with      get used to  
a couple of      a few // several  
a couple of times      twice  
a craft person and an artist      art and technology  
a few days late // out of question      must be in time  
a few days to think about      time to decide  
a good change of pace      as a diversion  
a large size      not fit  
a large waist      gain weight  
a later plane      another flight  
a little after ten      just past ten o'clock  
a little forgetful      not remember  
a little the worse for wear      worn-out  
a lost cause // have one's heart on sth.      not be able to change one's  
mind  
a lot of courage      very brave  
a lot of time // only every spare time      a large amount of time  
a million things      too much  
a million times      very well  
A six-month membership costs as much as 5 individual months.      The  
membership fee is lower.  
a small group      several  
a specimen from the past // demise      an extinct bird  
a waste of money      not worth the money  
a week from today      next week  
a week from tomorrow      in eight days  
a word I say      when I speak  
accept      get  
accept any more excuses      listen to any explanation  
accept the charges      pay for sth.  
adapt      be used to  
adding a new wing      addition  
admiration      respect  
advisor      valuable experience

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afford    cheap  
after all    previously  
again    often  
age    era  
agency    hire someone  
agreement    contract  
Ah, nuts.    Oh, no.  
ahead of time    in advance  
air conditioning    cool  
All I got was a sore foot.    He didn't buy anything.  
all sorts of different things    various items  
all that in one sport    develop skills useful in other activities  
all those hours of practice    work hard  
all too often    always // frequently // many times // again and again  
// time and time again  
almost everyone    only a few people  
alone    by oneself  
already    too  
always come to    never miss  
always put things off until the last minute    never do assignments  
early  
American Indian Dance Theater    Native American dance troupe  
an old colleague    used to work with  
angry    upset  
another    next  
another delay    late again  
answer the phone    take the call  
anxious // bear up well    fall into some trouble  
any day now    soon  
any day/minute/time (now)    (very) soon // in on time  
anything but poor    rich // has a lot of money  
apartment complex    building  
apply for    try for  
apply for a loan    borrow money  
appointment // calendar    schedule  
approach sb    talk to sb  
approved    appropriate  
Are you kidding?    Sb. is making a bad decision. // should  
Are you serious?    disagree with

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around      nearby  
arrive      delivery  
article      magazine  
artifacts      tools  
as a rule      generally  
as it is      as a matter of fact  
as rudely as      so rude  
ask      suppose // answer  
ask for a refund      get money back  
ask sb. to do sth.      bring the problem to one's attention  
astonished      surprised  
at first // pretty quickly      not for long  
at least      despite  
at one time // not any more      not have to  
at the jazz club      go out for some entertainment  
at times // on some occasions      sometimes // occasionally  
avoid road clogged with traffic between the suburbs and  
cities      Highway commuting has become unpleasant.  
awful // terrible      harmful  
awful      upset // disgust  
awfully drowsy      feel sleepy  
back      return  
back up      tie up  
backpack      knapsack  
band try out      want to play in the band  
bargain      purchase  
be a little rusty      not do sth. very much  
be a while      wait  
be about to // busy      no time  
be about to lift the pan      will soon be allowed  
be astonished      be surprised  
be at      attend  
be booked up      reserve  
be bored      have nothing better to do  
be certainly/definitely news      be surprised  
be crowded      be well-attended  
be done      complete  
be done with // be through with      be finished with  
be due Friday      be paid by the end of the week

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be excited // can hardly wait      look forward to (doing) sth.  
be exhausted      stay at home and rest  
be fed      eat  
be free      not busy  
be in one ear and out the other      doesn't listen  
be increasing controlled by banks      be more dependent on loans from banks  
be ineligible/unfit/unsuitable for      can't enter  
be interested in // can't put it down      enjoy  
be just a little short of      need to find a few more  
be left behind      get lost  
be longer than it needs to be      not need to be so long  
be made of/from      composition  
be not good with dates      have trouble remembering when things happen  
be off // restriction      eliminate  
be off in a minute      end sth. quickly  
be on a diet      go on a diet  
be on duty at the library      go to work  
be on time // set one's watch      be punctual  
be only human      sb. expects too much from oneself.  
be onto something      promising  
be out of      off  
be out of date      no longer be correct  
be out of earshot      be too far away  
be out of one's mind      be a foolish idea // make a bad decision  
be out of shape/steam // crawl      be/get/dog tired // tired/worn out  
// run down  
be over      change  
be over at one // after that      in the afternoon  
be overwhelmed with      be busy with  
be pretty happy with      seem to like  
be pretty rusty      lose some of one's skill  
be really dedicated      do one's best  
be really onto sth.      Sth. seems promising.  
be really pretty crowded // stand in the aisles      be very well attended  
be short of one course      need to take another course  
be sold out      not ... any more  
be still on for next week      continue the following week  
be still working      keep one's job

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be supposed to be easy // not ... do well in // isn't easy      difficult  
be tested on it      read the page carefully  
be the obvious choice      would get the job  
be through in next no time      be nearly finished  
be through it in two days      be a fast reader  
be tied up in // have one's hands full // have a tight schedule      too busy  
be up to // over one's head      not succeed  
be up to sb. // count on sb.      sb. can decide // sb. may make the decisions  
be useful      help  
be/feel under the weather      be/feel (a little) ill/sick  
be/get used to (doing) sth.      be/get accustomed to sth.  
be/run low on sth.      buy sth.  
be/stay up (doing)      make a night of it  
beach      seashore  
beach      seashore  
before      earlier than  
before law and order were established // cheating and robbing each other      lawless  
before long // right away // by and by // on short notice      immediately  
// quickly // shortly // soon  
before we start our first lab      at the beginning of the semester  
begin one's study      an introductory class  
believe ...?      surprise  
best      delicious // most appropriate  
best score      perfect grade  
better      improvement // so good // happy  
better off      well off  
beyond sb.      not understand  
big sale      discount  
blow above the shore line hills      come from over the hills  
boil down to      wind up  
book      reserve  
boring // have an/one eye on clock      uninteresting  
boring      uninteresting  
borrow      lend  
borrow      lend // loan // use  
both      either

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breathe air pollution  
briefing be informed  
brighten one's spirits make one feel better  
bring tell  
bring sb. (back) sth. get sb. sth.  
broke no money  
budget money // price  
budget price  
bump into meet // see  
bump into sb. see sb.  
burn up furious // angry  
burst overeat  
business meeting // flight // late last night // keep up with that kind  
of pace have a busy schedule  
buy purchase  
buy purchased  
by all means definitely  
by and by in a short while  
by leaps and bounds quickly  
by leaps and bounds quickly  
by mail // through the mail in writing // write to  
by the time overdue  
by tomorrow quick  
cake // apple pie dessert  
cake // chocolate dessert  
call an agency hire someone  
call for an appointment // on one's calendar schedule  
call it a day not need to do sth. today  
call off cancel  
can do it with one's eyes closed memorize every part of  
can find only one can't find one  
can hardly breathe be bothered  
can hardly contain oneself be beside oneself  
can hardly wait to do look forward to doing // can't wait to do //  
be anxious to do  
Can you believe it? unbelievable  
cancel not do sth. // call off // stop  
cancer // doctors and dentists medical // medicine field  
can't // out of the question not be able to

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can't afford a lot      select an inexpensive gift  
can't believe      be surprised  
can't do (A) until do (B)      be not ready to do (A)  
can't fit it in      be too busy to do sth.  
can't fit it in      too busy  
can't get away with that      will get into trouble  
can't make any sense out of sth.      find sth. confusing  
can't make heads or tails of sth.      don't understand sth. at all  
can't put it down      interesting  
can't put the book down      the book is interesting  
can't recognize      looks different  
can't stick around      have to go  
can't stick around      have to go  
can't stop doing // day and night      constantly  
can't tell sth. apart      sth. seem identical  
can't turn down an offer      be eager to go  
can't wait to see the look on one's face      be anxious to see one's  
reaction  
care      concern  
carry out the plan      implement the plan  
cash      money  
cash a check      get some money  
cassette      record  
casual      informally  
catch cold      get sick  
catch sth. when sth. opens in someplace      see sth. when sth. go to  
someplace  
catch up on      make up  
challenge // get stuck      solve  
chance      time  
change      money  
change      not ... same // different // new  
change of pace      diversion  
change one's mind after all      had previously said  
change ones' seats      from a different row  
charge      pay // fine  
check      ask  
check      look in // inspect // repair  
check it out      find out

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check out // reference book      inaccurate  
check out      find out  
check sth. with      call  
check with sb.      ask sb.  
cheerful      happy  
chewing gum magnate // purchased the island for three million  
dollars      a wealthy developer  
chilli ... hot      spicy  
choose      decide  
choose      select  
chop down      cut down  
chop down      cut down  
circulation desk      library  
class      course  
clean out // a big appetite      eat all the food  
clean out the refrigerator // fix a snack // not many leftovers      eat  
all the food  
clean up      put in order  
clear off      reorganize  
clear out      remove  
clear out      remove  
clever      smart  
climate      weather  
clinic      infirmary  
close      miss  
coat // sweater // late tonight      be cool in the evening  
coffee      drink  
cold // Arctic temperature      winter  
cold      warm  
collect      hunt  
collect and take      pick up and deliver  
combine with (A) to do any good      by oneself (B) be not useful  
come a long way      improve  
come along      progress  
come and watch      enjoy  
come back      return  
come down with the flu      become ill  
come handy      benefit  
come in handy      be useful

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come in handy      useful // benefit  
come into money/a fortune/a legacy      receive money  
come out      publish  
come right out and ask sb.      confront sb. directly  
come to      attend // go to see  
come up with      find  
community college      different school  
competition      contest  
completely assembled // only partly      finish putting them together  
completely unhindered // a single region      economically unified  
completely unknown      totally new  
components      parts  
computer division      computer department  
concentrate on doing one's school work      spend one's time studying  
concentrate on one exhibit for the day      see only a part of the museum  
in a day  
concert      event  
confront      argue with  
contest      competition  
cook at home      prepare their own meals  
corporation      company  
correct all the typing errors // read through the paper again      check  
the paper for mistakes  
cost sb. an arm and a leg      be very expensive  
costs // pay // twice      be more expensive than  
costs of textbooks      expensive  
could be worse      not be as bad as they seem  
could have a few days to think about sth.      would like time to decide  
could have stayed awake long enough to see the whole thing      fell  
asleep before the program ended  
Could you give me a hand?      Could I use a hand?  
couldn't go to      be unable to attend  
couldn't have hoped for a better outcome      be pleased with the results  
couldn't make out      didn't understand  
count (A) in      (A) do sth. with (B)  
count sb in      sb. wants to go, too  
count sb. in // happy to report sb. be available      want to do sth.  
count sb. out      not expect sb. to go along  
course      schoolwork

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cover more classes      more work as a instructor  
cover school expenses      pay school fees  
creative      inventive  
cross-town schedule      information about the buses  
cultural activities      cultural offerings  
current      more recent  
current      recent  
cut down on the number of people crossing one's lawn      keep others from  
walking on one's property  
dark      lack of light  
day in and day out      all the time  
decrease      slightly shorter  
delay      late  
delicious      impressive  
delicious aroma      smell very good  
deliver      send  
demolish      ruin  
depend on      reaction ... varied  
deserted      empty  
design elements      design features  
destroy // wipe out      destructive  
destruction      destroy  
detest      strongly dislike  
did some shopping      bought sth  
didn't recognize sb.      sb. looks different  
die      dead  
different      not  
director of      head of  
disagreeable      unpleasant  
discard      get rid of  
disconnect      turn off  
discount // good deal      good price  
discount // have some good deals      offer a good price  
discover      investigation  
discuss      topic  
diversion from // get tired of      have a change from  
do      work  
do a trial run      practice  
do about      deal with

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do better improve  
do good usefulness  
do one's best for sb. be happy to do  
do some skating and ice-boating // below zero // stay by the fire in  
the winter  
do sth. over again redo sth.  
do what sb. did follow one's example  
Do you have a car? Someplace be far away.  
Do you have any idea ...? Do you know ...?  
doctors and dentists // orthopedist medicine  
doesn't figure out doesn't know  
don't chew it swallow  
don't have the key to the post office box be not able to pick up the  
mail  
don't share disagree  
don't take it out on sb. shouldn't make sb. feel bad  
don't tie up the phone end his conversation  
drop in on sb pay sb a visit  
double twice  
doubt // surprise wonder  
doubt should  
down jacket warm jacket  
down jacket warm jacket  
down side disadvantage  
downpour // clear up rain  
draft a memo prepare a notice  
drag one's feet make very little progress  
draw on her own experience include some of her life  
draw the line refuse  
draw to a close come to a close  
drawing sketch  
drive ride  
drop break  
drop by // again? // It's only been there an hour. It's too soon to  
go back there.  
drop by visit  
drop in on sb. // drop by sb. // stop by sb. pay sb. a visit  
drop sb a line write to sb  
drop sb. off get out of the car

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drop these letters      mail the letters  
drowsy      feeling sleepy // make sb. feel sleepy  
drowsy      sleepy  
drug      pharmacy  
dry      wet  
dry spell      not much rain  
due date // hand in      finish  
due date      deadline  
due to      because of  
duplicate      reproduce  
during      throughout  
dust the apartment      clean the apartment  
each week      weekly  
early      before the end  
early      sooner  
easier ... than ...      difficult // hard  
eat meat      have meat  
eat up too much my time      not join  
either // neither // both // so // also // too      agree  
eliminate insects      pest control  
emergency loan      borrow money  
end up      wind up  
enough      not any more  
enrage      angry  
entire      new  
error      mistake  
escape into the atmosphere      suspend in the air  
essay      article  
Even if ... prefer (A) to (B)      not like to (B)  
every now and then      every so often // (every) once in a while //  
occasionally // sometimes  
every so often      only occasionally  
every twenty minutes      at timed intervals  
every week      all the time  
everybody speak ~      the only language spoken is ~  
everyone      very popular  
everything in the refrigerator      a variety of ingredients  
exact change      right coins  
exact change      right coins

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exactly // on the dot      at the same moment  
exactly      properly  
exactly round // precise spheres      perfectly round  
exams      study  
exchange it for a larger size      It doesn't fit sb.  
exercise strenuously      vigorous exercise  
exhausted      rest  
expect      anticipate  
expensive      cost  
expensive      costly  
extension      on time  
extra work      more than the required amount of work  
factors ... lead to      causes  
fail to      don't  
fall back on      turn to  
fall back on a dictionary      look up some words  
fall back on one's dictionary      look up some words  
famous      well-known  
fan      like to do sth.  
far from being the only one      many people  
far from new      old  
fascinating      very interesting  
fascinating      very interesting  
faster than      exceed  
feeble      weak  
feeble      weak  
feedback      opinion  
feedback      opinion  
ferry      boat  
ferry      boat  
few... sit through // out ... entire      most ... leave before ... over  
few and far between      hard to find  
field trip      class activity  
figure out // have no idea      need one's help  
fill her shoes      take her place  
fill in for      replace  
fill in for sb.      replace sb. // substitute for sb.  
fill in for sb.      take the place of sb. // take over for sb. // take  
over (one's job)

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fill one's shoes      take one's place  
fill out the form      complete a form  
fill out the papers      complete the forms  
fill sb. in on      keep sb. informed of // bring sb. updated/up-to-date  
on  
financial aid      money  
find // come up with      prepare for  
find      look for  
find out about it      check on it  
fine      charge  
fine      charge  
fine with      go along with // agree  
finish // put everything together // turn in      complete  
finish      complete  
finish      complete // submit // turn in  
finish first      win  
first start      right away  
fit as a fiddle      in excellent health  
five      several  
fix // take care of // handy      repair  
fix      repair  
fix up      work on  
float on the air      be excited  
floor      department store  
fly by      pass  
folks      relatives  
follow the example of ...      follow suit  
following the Civil War      Post-Civil War  
for a while      at another time  
for more space      be well attended  
for the third time this month      again  
forcing the mixture through tiny holes      squeezing liquid through  
small holes  
forecast      expect  
forget      not think // quit  
forget      remember  
form      paperwork  
forward      deliver // send  
four o'clock      afternoon

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four o'clock      that afternoon  
four weeks      one month  
free      flexible  
free of additives      without additives  
freeze      be very uncomfortable  
freeze      cold  
from ocean beds that dried up long ago      in fossils on land  
from time to time      occasionally // now and then  
front-row seats      good seats  
fun      enjoy // enjoyable  
function      work  
furnace      heat system  
furnace      heating system  
gas stove      cook food  
Germany and France      Europe  
get      furnish // receive  
get a good night sleep      be well rested  
get a lift // take up a collection      make a donation  
get a loan      borrow money  
get a move on      begin to move  
get a ride with      go with // get a lift with // give sb. a ride  
get an acceptance letter      be admitted  
get at least a month      many things to do  
get away with sth.      get into trouble  
get backed up      put off  
get going on      start  
get in that line      stand in that line  
get in touch with      call  
get indigestion      stomach hurts  
get information      obtain data  
get into shape      need exercise  
get into trouble      be in hot water  
get it over with      not delay any longer  
get it to talk      teach the parrot to talk  
get moving      hurry  
get moving      hurry  
get nervous      worry  
get nowhere      not get anywhere  
get off the ground      advance // go forward // have a good talk

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get off the ground      have a good talk  
get off the phone      hang up  
get one's signature      take a class  
get out of (doing) sth.      be excused/exempted from (doing) sth.  
get out of      take one's place  
get out of doing one's work      avoid work  
get out of having to do sth.      be excused/exempted from doing sth.  
get over with sth.      not delay any longer  
get rich quickly      quick wealth  
get sb. mixed up      confused  
get sb. to do some of them      both (A) and (B) work on them  
get sb. to do sth.      ask someone else to do sth. // persuade sb. to do sth.  
get sb. to do sth.      someone do sth. // sb. take care of sth.  
get so backed up      put off work  
get sth. back      Sth. be returned.  
get sth. in order // clear off sth.      Sth. need reorganizing.  
get sth. out of the way      finish sth.  
get sth. right      revision  
get sth. started // switch // do the trick      turn on sth.  
get there on foot      walk there  
get there on foot      walk to someplace  
get time off      take time off  
get time off from work      be able to take a vacation  
get to      make it to  
get to a phone      access a phone // call sb.  
get to someplace      for directions  
gift      present  
gift      talent  
give an extension      have extra time  
give back      return  
give guided tour to new students // orientation      welcome new students  
give off      contribute  
give sb an ultimatum      warn sb  
give sb. a few more minutes      wait a little longer  
give sb. a hand      help with  
give sb. a ride      drive sb. to  
give sb. a ride      drive/take sb. to  
give sb. a ring      call sb.

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give sth. credibility      Sth. be false  
give sth./sb. credibility      trust  
give two-month notice      tell the owner two months in advance that she's moving  
give up      quit // no longer // not anymore  
glance through      hurriedly  
glance through sth.      read sth. hurriedly  
go back another time      not wait so long  
go easy on sb.      lightly  
go home      leave for home  
go in one ear and out the other      not listen to sb.  
go jogging      run  
go out of business      close down  
go out of one's way for sb.      help people  
go through money      spend money  
go through the proper channels      follow the official procedure  
go to bed earlier      get more sleep  
go to dinner      ready for dinner  
go to jazz club      entertainment  
go to sb.      see sb.  
go to the concert      attend the performance  
go to the movie      go to a film  
go up      be too expensive // increase // higher  
go up      increase // too expensive  
go up gradually      increase over time  
good      delicious // usefulness  
got three times as much snow as we did here      bad weather  
gourmet      taste better  
graceful strides      coordinated steps  
grade      study  
grade exams      mark tests  
grade exams      mark tests  
grammar book      language book  
grandmother      relative  
great      attractive // excellent  
great adaptive ability      adapt easily  
great gift // has a heart of gold      generous present  
greater numbers      more students  
groan      complain

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had been expecting more than just a passing grade      was harder than  
he had anticipated  
hadn't gotten rid of      still had  
half an hour      30 minutes  
half of      fewer  
half price      half off // 50% off  
hand      help // assistance  
hand and shoulders above      much better than  
hand out      distribute  
hand sb. Down      give it to sb.  
hand-me-down      Someone gave sth. to sb.  
hands down      easily  
hands-on      practical  
happy      be pleased  
hard      difficult  
hard feelings between them for years      angry with one another for a  
long time  
hard to see from back here      would see better from a different row  
hard to work outside      stay inside  
hardly ... dislike      like  
hardly      rarely // scarcely // seldom  
hardly contain oneself      be extremely pleased  
has done all right      has been successful  
hasn't taken the prerequisite      not ready to take the class  
have (A) take care of (B)      (B) be staying with (A)  
have 3 papers due this week      not have time  
have a broken string      not usable  
have a change in one's routine      normally  
have a hard time doing      difficult  
have a look      see  
have a pretty busy      have a lot of to do  
have a pretty busy      have a lot to do  
have a seat // in a few minutes // for a moment      a short wait // wait  
a short time  
have a way with words      have a talent for expressing  
have got to be sure      must be extremely careful  
have heard      already know  
have many things on one's mind      have several things to worry about  
have no idea // in the dark      not understand

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have one's hands full      be tied up // be occupied // be too busy  
have only one small ...      doesn't have enough ...  
have paper identification      prove one's identify  
have sb. do sth. // have sth. done      someone do  
have sb. do sth.      ask sb. to do sth. // sb. do sth. // talk to sb.  
have sth. done      finish // have sb. to do // hire someone to do  
have sth. insured      buy insurance  
have sth. looked into      get sth. checked  
have sth. looked into      get sth. checked  
have sun most of the day      have plenty of light  
have these jackets cleaned      get his clothes cleaned  
have to do the whole thing      not start working  
have to stop and catch one's breath      be not in shape  
have won every game so far      be very effective  
haven't graduated yet      be still a student  
head for // head over to // head the way      go to/toward  
head over to      go to  
health center      doctor  
health center      doctor  
healthful      nutritious  
hear ... mentioned      familiar  
help // know a thing or two      ask  
help      do good  
help oneself      on one's own  
help-wanted section      find a job  
He's not going to last long time with that attitude.      His behavior  
could cause him to lose the job.  
hit it off      get along with  
hit the spot      make sb. feel refreshed  
hold off // put off // delay // postpone      wait until  
hold off till tomorrow      wait till the next day  
hold on // before sb. do (A), sb. do (B)      keep doing (B)  
hold up      delay  
hold up well      last much longer  
Hope you're feeling better now.      He was sick and unable to attend.  
hot weather      heat  
hot weather      heat  
house      address  
How about an hour or so?      She'd rather go later.

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How baggy // loose      too big  
How big      How much  
How come // What for      Why  
How could I turn down an offer like that?      be eager to do sth.  
How did she do that?      What she had done to ... ?  
How does ... sound?      can  
How late      not be on time  
How the glue is made // What their glue's made of      the composition  
of the barnacle's glue  
How would she know?      There's no reason she should know.  
How's that? // How come? // How so? // What for?      Why?  
huge // big      size  
huge stack      a lot of  
humid      dry  
humorous      amusing  
hundred gatherers      many of them  
I can't believe how good      be more attractive than I expected  
I can't leave a project unfinished.      I must complete everything I  
begin.  
I can't put it down!      She's reading sth. interesting.  
I guess some about as ready as I ever be.      She plans to give it today.  
I had no idea      I didn't know  
I hate to get off on the wrong foot.      She doesn't want to make a bad  
first impression.  
I have right here      What she has with her  
I lent it to a guest.      A visitor has borrowed it.  
I wouldn't mind doing sth.      Doing sth. is all right with me.  
if ... could ...      too ... to ...  
if I were in your shoes      if I were you  
if only      (I wish) ... should/could/would have done  
if only      too ... to ... // not // be tired of  
I'll burst      I've overeaten  
I'll say.      agree  
illegal      against the law  
I'm about to      I plan to do  
I'm as in the dark as you are.      I don't know/understand either.  
I'm beat.      I'm tired. // I'm exhausted.  
imitation      substitute  
immediately      quickly

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immediately successful      a ready market  
immensely      very much  
important breakthroughs      significant research  
in a little while      soon  
in a little/short while // in a minute/second/while // in a little  
bit      immediately // later // quickly // shortly // (very) soon  
in a minute      quickly  
in advance      before hand  
in any event      definitely  
in every home      common household items  
in good shape      new  
in hand      easy access to  
in less than a week // in three days      quickly  
in my sleep      be asleep  
in no time // in next to no time // any time/minute      immediately //  
quickly // shortly // soon  
in shape      healthy  
in the dark      not understand  
in the dark      not understand  
in the red // raise one's dues      increase the membership fee  
in time // no way      be late  
in upside down      not correctly positioned  
inconsiderate      thoughtless  
inexpensive      affordable  
inexpensive      affordable // availability  
inquire      check for  
inside out      on the wrong way  
insist on being so independent      should get someone to help with  
instruction      direction  
internship      get a good job later  
interruption      bothering  
interview // resume      job  
introductory course      begin to study  
iron horse      train // locomotive // railroad  
irregular      infrequent  
irrelevant to      have little to do with  
irresponsible      isn't careful with  
isn't warm enough      too cold  
It came in the mail yesterday from my mom and dad.      It was a present

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from his parents.

It could be better. It's not very good.

It could be worse. It's not too bad.

It couldn't be better. It's the best/excellent.

It couldn't be worse. It's the worst/too bad.

It doesn't matter. Sb. should not apologize.

It is incompressible It can't be compressed

It just makes me uncomfortable to ask my friend to wait on me. He doesn't like to bother people.

It looks a lot worse that it feels. His eye doesn't hurt very much.

It must be clear who's winning by now. The game began some time ago.

It only does that when it's warming up. The noise will be gone soon.

it poured // postpone it be canceled because of the weather

It remains to be seen wonder

It runs well and I've actually grown quite attached to it. He's satisfied with the car.

It's only the first class sb. have missed all term. Missing the class would not harm sb.

It's about time ... for quite a while

It's easier said than done. It will be difficult for sb. to do sth.

It's just overcast. Sb. doesn't need an umbrella.

It's my dad's shop. She works there.

It's one's fault. Sb. be to blame.

It's only been there an hour. It's too soon to go back there.

It's only noon. in half a day

It's out of the question no be able to do sth.

I've been putting it off. He hasn't done any work yet.

jar container

jazz record // songs listen to music

jeans and T-shirt casual dress

job position

job work

join us with us

judge punish

just a minute soon

just half of the normal load fewer sth.

just happened to do be unintentional

just last week recently

just make a decision quickly

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keep an eye (out) on sth. (for sb.)    help sb. find sth. // watch sth.  
keep an eye on    watch  
keep an eye out for    watch for  
keep current on the news    get reports  
keep doing // carry on    continue  
keep jamming    be not working properly  
keep on // carry on with    continue  
keep someone waiting    be late  
keep to oneself    not sociable  
keep to oneself    not sociable  
keep track of    be cognizant of  
keep up with    study  
keep/prevent sb. from driving very fast    reduce the driving speed  
kill time    need sth. to do  
kind of // sort of    a little // somewhat  
lab report // class    workload  
laboratory experiment    project  
lack of jobs // need work    employment opportunities  
larger waist    gain weight  
last time    previously  
last week    recently  
last year    a while ago  
late    delay  
late    on time  
late this afternoon    later in the day  
late this afternoon    later on in the day  
lately    recently  
later    postpone  
later this week    future  
latest bestseller    recent book  
lay off // let sb. go    lose one's job  
lay off    let go // dismiss // fire  
lay off sb. // let sb. go    lose one's job  
leave ... up to sb.    decide about sth. for oneself  
leave // be so irresponsible    be not careful with  
leave for // make for // set out for // set off for    go to/toward  
leave the studio open late tonight // get this assignment done on  
time    need extra time  
leave well enough alone    do sth. as is

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lend // on loan    borrow  
Let me finish this point, then    He doesn't want to be interrupted.  
let sb. use    lend sb.  
letter of recommendation    reference  
life in the old west    historical novel  
lift off one's shoulders    be relieved  
light up    smoke  
like    best selection  
line by line    methodically  
line/little/step/word by line/little/step/word    gradually //  
methodically // in a logical way // one step at a time  
listen for one's phone    answer/take one's calls  
listen to    follow  
look after    take care of  
look at the manual    read the instruction  
look for a bigger apartment    has too much furniture  
look for a needle in a haystack    be hard to find  
look for a room to rent    look for a real estate agency  
look into    check // inspect  
look on with    share  
look on with    share  
look over // proofread    check // review // look through  
look over    dominated  
look up to    respect // admire  
look well    in excellent health  
Look who's talking.    He should follow his own advice.  
lose    shed  
lose one's voice    unable to talk  
lose track of time    not realize what time it is  
lost    misplace  
lost track of time    didn't realize what time it was  
love // lover    like  
love to fish    enjoy go fishing  
lovely    beautiful  
Lucky you!    wish  
magnate // millionaire    wealthy developer  
mail    write  
mail carrier    deliver  
main tool    strong effect

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make a choice      select  
make a come back      win  
make a mess of      screw up  
make a point of taking a close look      inspect sth. more carefully  
make a profit      make any money  
make any difference to sb.      sb. probably won't do  
make do with what sb. have got      do with the material available to sb.  
make ends meet // live within one's income      low salary  
make friends      meet people  
make fun of      laugh at  
make it      succeed  
make me promise      I had to promise  
make new friend in on time      adapt easily  
make one's flight      catch one's flight  
make some sketches      do some artwork  
make sure      confirm  
make the wrong turn      go the wrong way  
make yourself at home      should get comfortable  
manage to do sth. after all      have difficulty  
manage to handle all that      do so many things  
manual      book  
many      different  
many      most  
many miles away      far  
many miles away      far from  
mark      grade  
market      business  
meet each other half way      reach a compromise  
meet      get to know  
meet each other half way      reach a compromise  
meet sb.      pick sb. up  
mess // worse      clean  
might have found      missed  
mild // different      cold  
mind      bother  
minority      few  
misread      not read correctly  
misread the price tag      not read the amount correctly  
miss coming to one of sth. // only once or twice at the most      come

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to most of sth.

miss one's first class      oversleep

mix up      confuse

money is burning a hole in one's pocket      no money

money seems to burn a hole in one's pocket      not have enough money

more      additional

more detailed explanation      addition information

more expensive      cost more than

more letters      has written a lot of letters recently

more passive      less active

more time      very time-consuming

most fun      enjoy

move off      not live in

move to      location changes

mow the lawn      cut the grass

much the same as last      change little

mugs, bowls, and ladles      storage

museum      exhibit

must      necessary

must have been sleeping      was probably asleep

My goodness!      be amazed at

My legs have fallen asleep.      My legs are numb.

mysteriously      accidental

mystery      surprise // surprisingly

mystery      surprised // wonder // not sure

navigate      find its way

need a second opinion      ask another person

need another few days      need more time

next to      beside

next week      following week

no danger      safe

no end in sight      for a while

no pushover      strict

noon      12 o'clock

not follow      not understand

not get anywhere      without result

not push one's luck      not make too many requests

not sit still      nervous

not up to the task      can't do the job

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nowhere near finish    there is a lot to do  
on edge    nervous // angry  
on her own    herself  
on purpose    intentionally  
on sale    cheap  
on the dot    on time // punctual  
one step at a time    gradually  
one's booked    one's schedule is filled  
out of earshot    too far away to hear  
out of one's mind    crazy // foolish idea  
out of order    not working right  
outcome    decision  
outgoing    friendly  
over one's head    not understand  
overreact    too sensitive  
pace    speed  
paper    shoolwork  
parents    mother and father  
parts    repair // fix  
past midnight    all evening  
photo    picture  
pick up    get  
pill    tablet  
pitch    tone  
plant // window // table    light  
pollution    air  
prescription    medicine  
presentation    assignment  
prices went up    expensive  
proofread and correct the paper    check the paper  
protest the rising turtnion fees    be opposed to the tuition increase  
prove    demonstrate  
put a lot of hours    require a great deal of time  
put it on paper    write ... down  
put money into an account    open an account  
put on a play    present a play  
put out    upset  
put up with    tolerate  
quit    leave th job

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radio broadcast  
raise increase  
raise the roof angry  
reach home come home  
refreshment food  
renovation remodeling // refurbish  
rest of the job remains of the work  
restless nervous  
return take ... back  
review criticize  
reviewing going over  
right away soon  
run out of // out of point no more // no longer // doesn't have any more  
run out of steam tried // exhausted  
run the committee head the committee  
rusty lose some skills  
save the explanation no need to explain  
schoolwork is suffering interfere with studies  
scorcher hot // heat  
secondhand used  
severe weather bad weather  
shade away from the window  
shake move  
shake it off remove  
share the expense pay for some of ...  
show up appear  
shut close  
shy timid  
sign up for a lesson take a lesson  
simultaneously together  
slip one's mind forget  
so both  
sooner earlier  
sorry regret  
soundproof noise  
spare extra // another one  
speechless unable to speak  
spotless clean

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squint at sth.      poor vision  
standng ovation      stand up and applaud  
staple      necessity  
stay on top of sth      keep in formed  
stay put      not move  
sth doesn't ring a bell with sb      sb. doesn't recognize sth  
stick with it      it'll make a long time to ...  
stood up for      defended  
straighten out      pay  
supervisor      person in charge of ...  
switch off      turn off  
take down the information      make notes of  
take forever      time-consuming  
take it out on sb      make sb. feel bad  
take it to the shop      repair  
take one's place      fill the vacancy  
take up a collection      make a donation  
talk sb. out of sth.      persuade sb. not to do sth.  
taxi // buses      public transportation  
terrific      excellent // outstanding // wonderful  
thanks      appreciate  
that's too bad      sorry  
the addition to the building      the new part of the building  
the sooner // the better      as soon as possible  
the student was absent      the student was not in class  
the very beginning      the first part  
There goes      cancel  
thousands of times      many times  
tiny      small  
too good to be true      surprised  
trade in      a used one  
trade in for      get another one  
trip      stumble  
turn down      refuse // quiet  
turn the paper in      submit  
type      error  
under      below  
under the weather      a little sick  
up to sb.      decide // decision

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upside down    not correctly positioned  
vacuum cleaner    dirty  
very rare    difficult to find  
view    scenery  
visit    see  
warm    cool  
warm up    exercise  
was released from the hospital    left the hospital  
way    method  
wear... inside out    put ... on the wrong way  
weekly    every week // each week  
went out of business    closed down  
what a shame    it is too bad that  
What's new with sb.    How has sb. been doing  
whisper    use one's voice  
will be going on    continue  
will succeed    will do well  
wonder    surprised  
worry about    anxiety  
you can say that again    agree  
you don't have to do    no need to do

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